

hephaestus

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Mon May 12 2014 12:05:41

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Chapter 1

hephaestus

hephaestus: Automating service-provider network troubleshooting using Python

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licence: <http://opensource.org/licenses/MIT>

project: <http://ndonaghy.com/hephaestus>

Abstract:

Internet service provider networks are complex systems comprising multiple routers each autonomously forwarding data packets. When a packet is inadvertently blocked by a router the resultant troubleshooting process can be time-consuming and error-prone because as little as one line of configuration nestled amongst tens of thousands can be the culprit. This dissertation details hephaestus[†], a research project comprising an interactive Python prototype which improves dramatically both the speed and accuracy of this process by leveraging automation at key junctures. Specifically, this application interrogates Juniper Networks routers running JunOS and the pan-European IP/MPLS network GÉANT serves as the testbed under examination.

[†] The name hephaestus is borrowed from that of the Greek god of fire and metallurgy in reference to the subject matter: big iron[‡] backbone routers and firewalls.

[‡] 'big iron', as the hackers' dictionary the Jargon File defines it, "refers to large, expensive, ultra-fast computers.-" Wikipedia states, "More recently the term is also applied to powerful computer servers and computer ranches, whose steel racks invoke the same association."

Chapter 2

Namespace Index

2.1 Packages

Here are the packages with brief descriptions (if available):

- [builddocs](#) 11
- [demo](#) 11
- [hephaestus](#) 11
- [ipaddr_test](#) 11
- [lib](#) 12
- [lib.Baseconfig](#) 12
- [lib.configparser](#) 12
- [lib.hephaestus_utils](#) 13
- [lib.Interpreter](#) 14
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- [lib.Interpreter_scan](#) 16
- [lib.Interpreter_update](#) 16
- [lib.isisdiag](#) 16
- [lib.querydiag](#) 18
- [lib.xml2datacustom](#) 19
- [xml2data_test](#) 20

Chapter 3

Hierarchical Index

3.1 Class Hierarchy

This inheritance list is sorted roughly, but not completely, alphabetically:

- lib.Baseconfig.Baseconfig 21
- Cmd
 - lib.Interpreter.Interpreter 22
 - lib.Interpreter_config.Interpreter_config 29
 - lib.Interpreter_query.Interpreter_query 36
 - lib.Interpreter_results.Interpreter_results 39
 - lib.Interpreter_scan.Interpreter_scan 45
 - lib.Interpreter_update.Interpreter_update 49

Chapter 4

Class Index

4.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

- [lib.Baseconfig.Baseconfig](#)
Class acts as a container for pointers to global configuration object and to the current configuration file's path 21
- [lib.Interpreter.Interpreter](#)
Interpreter class based on the 'cmd' library 22
- [lib.Interpreter_config.Interpreter_config](#)
Interpreter_config class based on the 'cmd' library 29
- [lib.Interpreter_query.Interpreter_query](#)
Interpreter_query class based on the 'cmd' library 36
- [lib.Interpreter_results.Interpreter_results](#)
Interpreter_results class based on the 'cmd' library 39
- [lib.Interpreter_scan.Interpreter_scan](#)
Interpreter_scan class based on the 'cmd' library 45
- [lib.Interpreter_update.Interpreter_update](#)
Interpreter_update class based on the 'cmd' library 49

Chapter 5

File Index

5.1 File List

Here is a list of all files with brief descriptions:

/home/niall/Code/hephaestus/hephaestus/builddocs.py	55
/home/niall/Code/hephaestus/hephaestus/demo.py	55
/home/niall/Code/hephaestus/hephaestus/hephaestus.py	56
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/home/niall/Code/hephaestus/hephaestus/lib/querydiag.py	77
/home/niall/Code/hephaestus/hephaestus/lib/xml2datacustom.py	78

Chapter 6

Namespace Documentation

6.1 builddocs Namespace Reference

6.2 demo Namespace Reference

Variables

- tuple `child` = `pexpect.spawn('python hephaestus.py')`

6.2.1 Variable Documentation

- 6.2.1.1 tuple `demo.child` = `pexpect.spawn('python hephaestus.py')`

Definition at line 4 of file [demo.py](#).

6.3 hephaestus Namespace Reference

Functions

- def `main`
Instantiate the main interpreter and start it.

6.3.1 Function Documentation

- 6.3.1.1 def `hephaestus.main` ()

Instantiate the main interpreter and start it.

Definition at line 13 of file [hephaestus.py](#).

6.4 ipaddr_test Namespace Reference

Functions

- def `main`

6.4.1 Function Documentation

6.4.1.1 `def ipaddr_test.main ()`

Definition at line 4 of file [ipaddr_test.py](#).

6.5 lib Namespace Reference

Namespaces

- namespace [Baseconfig](#)
- namespace [configparser](#)
- namespace [hephaestus_utils](#)
- namespace [Interpreter](#)
- namespace [Interpreter_config](#)
- namespace [Interpreter_query](#)
- namespace [Interpreter_results](#)
- namespace [Interpreter_scan](#)
- namespace [Interpreter_update](#)
- namespace [isisdiag](#)
- namespace [querydiag](#)
- namespace [xml2datacustom](#)

6.6 lib.Baseconfig Namespace Reference

Classes

- class [Baseconfig](#)

Class acts as a container for pointers to global configuration object and to the current configuration file's path.

6.7 lib.configparser Namespace Reference

Functions

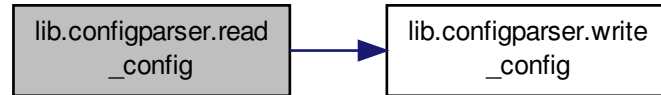
- def [read_config](#)
- def [write_config](#)

6.7.1 Function Documentation

6.7.1.1 `def lib.configparser.read_config (filename)`

Definition at line 9 of file [configparser.py](#).

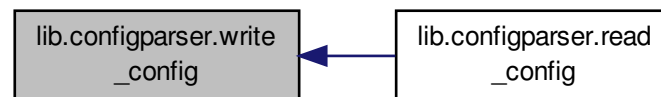
Here is the call graph for this function:



6.7.1.2 `def lib.configparser.write_config(filename, config)`

Definition at line 19 of file [configparser.py](#).

Here is the caller graph for this function:



6.8 lib.hephaestus_utils Namespace Reference

Functions

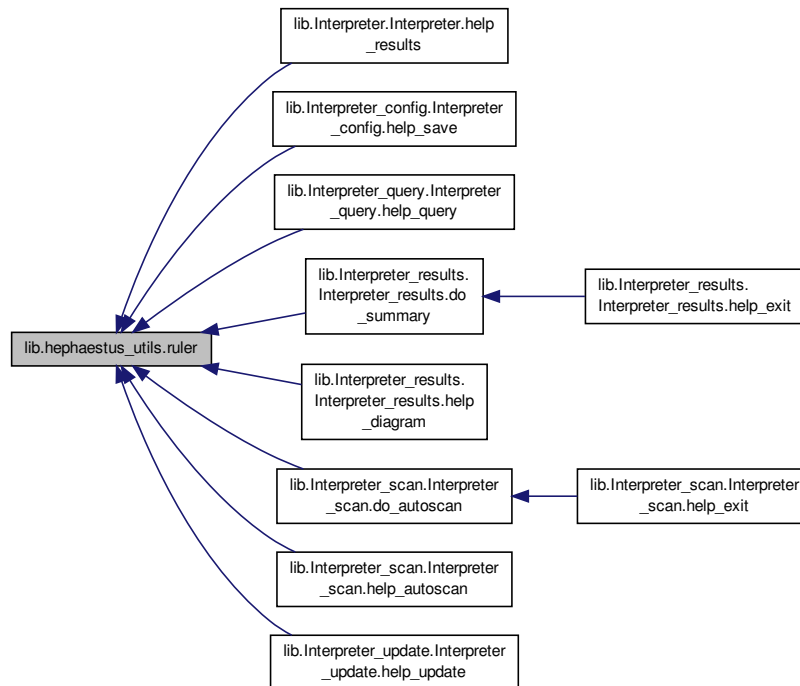
- `def ruler`

6.8.1 Function Documentation

6.8.1.1 `def lib.hephaestus_utils.ruler(char)`

Definition at line 13 of file [hephaestus_utils.py](#).

Here is the caller graph for this function:



6.9 lib.Interpreter Namespace Reference

Classes

- class [Interpreter](#)
Interpreter class based on the 'cmd' library.

Variables

- tuple `obj = Interpreter()`

6.9.1 Variable Documentation

6.9.1.1 tuple `lib.Interpreter.obj = Interpreter()`

Definition at line 119 of file [Interpreter.py](#).

6.10 lib.Interpreter_config Namespace Reference

Classes

- class [Interpreter_config](#)
Interpreter_config class based on the 'cmd' library.

Variables

- tuple `obj = Interpreter_config()`

6.10.1 Variable Documentation

6.10.1.1 tuple `lib.Interpreter_config.obj = Interpreter_config()`

Definition at line 154 of file [Interpreter_config.py](#).

6.11 lib.Interpreter_query Namespace Reference

Classes

- class [Interpreter_query](#)
Interpreter_query class based on the 'cmd' library.

Variables

- tuple `obj = Interpreter_query()`

6.11.1 Variable Documentation

6.11.1.1 tuple `lib.Interpreter_query.obj = Interpreter_query()`

Definition at line 261 of file [Interpreter_query.py](#).

6.12 lib.Interpreter_results Namespace Reference

Classes

- class [Interpreter_results](#)
Interpreter_results class based on the 'cmd' library.

Variables

- tuple `obj = Interpreter_results()`

6.12.1 Variable Documentation

6.12.1.1 tuple `lib.Interpreter_results.obj = Interpreter_results()`

Definition at line 160 of file [Interpreter_results.py](#).

6.13 lib.Interpreter_scan Namespace Reference

Classes

- class [Interpreter_scan](#)
Interpreter_scan class based on the 'cmd' library.

Variables

- tuple `obj = Interpreter_scan()`

6.13.1 Variable Documentation

6.13.1.1 tuple `lib.Interpreter_scan.obj = Interpreter_scan()`

Definition at line 145 of file [Interpreter_scan.py](#).

6.14 lib.Interpreter_update Namespace Reference

Classes

- class [Interpreter_update](#)
Interpreter_update class based on the 'cmd' library.

Variables

- tuple `obj = Interpreter_update()`

6.14.1 Variable Documentation

6.14.1.1 tuple `lib.Interpreter_update.obj = Interpreter_update()`

Definition at line 93 of file [Interpreter_update.py](#).

6.15 lib.isisdiag Namespace Reference

Functions

- def [fetchConfig](#)
Spawn SSH process, connect to `monitor@carl.ncc.dante.net` and execute 'command', saving output.
- def [scrapeConfig](#)
- def [createGraph](#)
Return a graph from the data in `geant_dynamic.txt`.

Variables

- string `__author__ = ""Niall Donaghy (niall@ndonaghy.com)""`
Connect to all routers in GEANT, obtain IS-IS adjacency information, graph it.
- tuple `G = createGraph()`

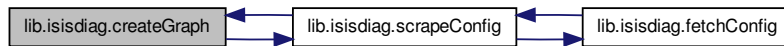
6.15.1 Function Documentation

6.15.1.1 `def lib.isisdiag.createGraph ()`

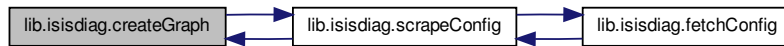
Return a graph from the data in `geant_dynamic.txt`.

Definition at line 123 of file `isisdiag.py`.

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:

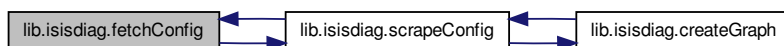


6.15.1.2 `def lib.isisdiag.fetchConfig (command)`

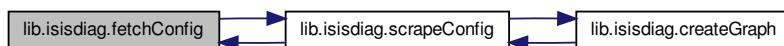
Spawn SSH process, connect to `monitor@carl.ncc.dante.net` and execute 'command', saving output.

Definition at line 13 of file `isisdiag.py`.

Here is the call graph for this function:



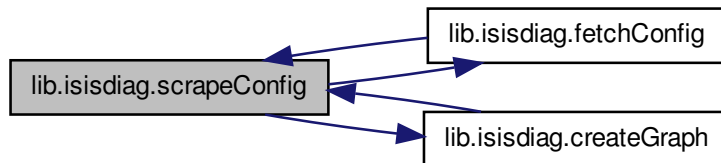
Here is the caller graph for this function:



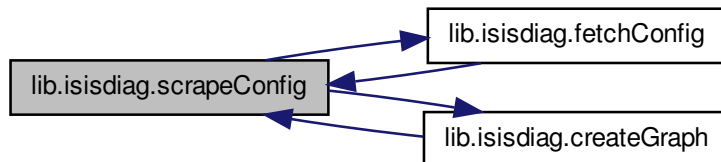
6.15.1.3 `def lib.isisdiag.scrapeConfig ()`

Definition at line 24 of file `isisdiag.py`.

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



6.15.2 Variable Documentation

6.15.2.1 `string lib.isisdiag.__author__ = """Niall Donaghy (niall@ndonaghy.com)"""`

Connect to all routers in GEANT, obtain IS-IS adjacency information, graph it.

Definition at line 5 of file [isisdiag.py](#).

6.15.2.2 `tuple lib.isisdiag.G = createGraph()`

Definition at line 190 of file [isisdiag.py](#).

6.16 lib.querydiag Namespace Reference

Functions

- def [createGraph](#)

6.16.1 Function Documentation

6.16.1.1 `def lib.querydiag.createGraph ()`

Definition at line 7 of file [querydiag.py](#).

6.17 lib.xml2datacustom Namespace Reference

Functions

- def [xml2obj](#)
- def [xml_jcfg2data](#)

Variables

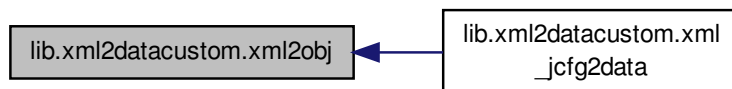
- [_attrs](#)
- [data](#)
- [stack](#)
- [root](#)
- [current](#)
- [text_parts](#)

6.17.1 Function Documentation

6.17.1.1 def lib.xml2datacustom.xml2obj (*src*)

Definition at line 14 of file [xml2datacustom.py](#).

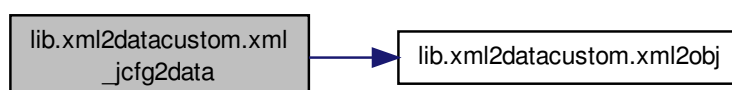
Here is the caller graph for this function:



6.17.1.2 def lib.xml2datacustom.xml_jcfg2data (*file*)

Definition at line 92 of file [xml2datacustom.py](#).

Here is the call graph for this function:



6.17.2 Variable Documentation

6.17.2.1 lib.xml2datacustom._attrs

Definition at line 21 of file [xml2datacustom.py](#).

6.17.2.2 lib.xml2datacustom.current

Definition at line 62 of file [xml2datacustom.py](#).

6.17.2.3 lib.xml2datacustom.data

Definition at line 22 of file [xml2datacustom.py](#).

6.17.2.4 lib.xml2datacustom.root

Definition at line 61 of file [xml2datacustom.py](#).

6.17.2.5 lib.xml2datacustom.stack

Definition at line 60 of file [xml2datacustom.py](#).

6.17.2.6 lib.xml2datacustom.text_parts

Definition at line 63 of file [xml2datacustom.py](#).

6.18 xml2data_test Namespace Reference

Variables

- string `config` = 'etc/routerconfigs/62.40.96.2_config'
- tuple `configdata` = `xml2datacustom.xml_jcfg2data(config)`

6.18.1 Variable Documentation

6.18.1.1 string xml2data_test.config = 'etc/routerconfigs/62.40.96.2_config'

Definition at line 3 of file [xml2data_test.py](#).

6.18.1.2 tuple xml2data_test.configdata = xml2datacustom.xml_jcfg2data(config)

Definition at line 4 of file [xml2data_test.py](#).

Chapter 7

Class Documentation

7.1 lib.Baseconfig.Baseconfig Class Reference

Class acts as a container for pointers to global configuration object and to the current configuration file's path.

Collaboration diagram for lib.Baseconfig.Baseconfig:

lib.Baseconfig.Baseconfig
+ CONFIG + CONFIGpath
+ __init__()

Public Member Functions

- def [__init__](#)

Public Attributes

- [CONFIG](#)
- [CONFIGpath](#)

7.1.1 Detailed Description

Class acts as a container for pointers to global configuration object and to the current configuration file's path.

Definition at line 4 of file [Baseconfig.py](#).

7.1.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

7.1.2.1 `def lib.Baseconfig.Baseconfig.__init__(self)`

Definition at line 10 of file [Baseconfig.py](#).

7.1.3 Member Data Documentation

7.1.3.1 `lib.Baseconfig.Baseconfig.CONFIG`

Definition at line 11 of file [Baseconfig.py](#).

7.1.3.2 `lib.Baseconfig.Baseconfig.CONFIGpath`

Definition at line 12 of file [Baseconfig.py](#).

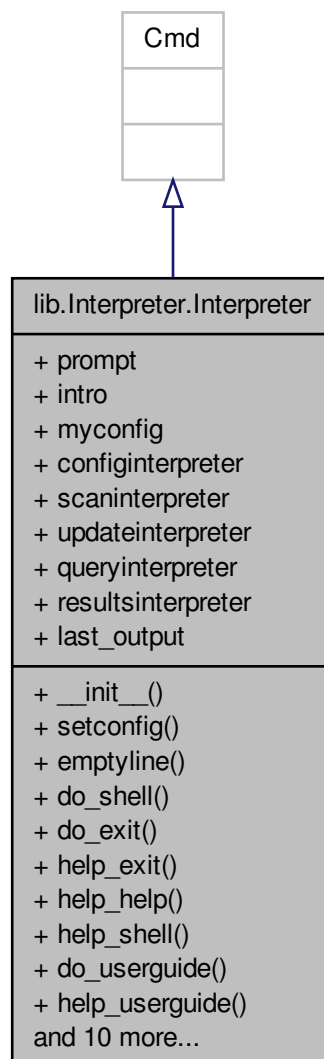
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [/home/niall/Code/hephaestus/hephaestus/lib/Baseconfig.py](#)

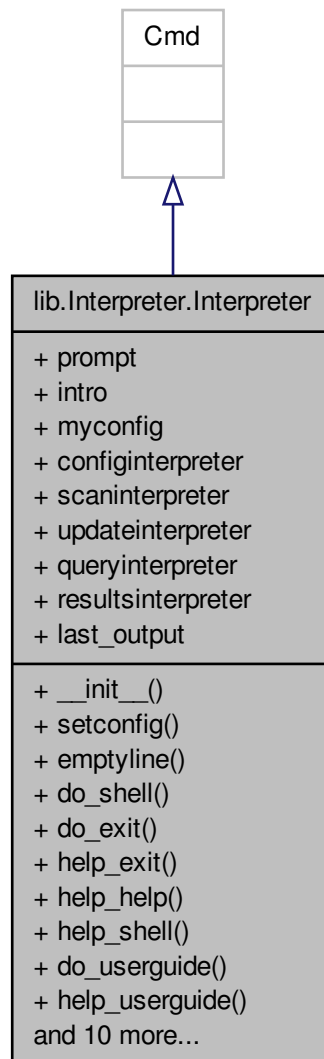
7.2 `lib.Interpreter.Interpreter` Class Reference

[Interpreter](#) class based on the 'cmd' library.

Inheritance diagram for lib.Interpreter.Interpreter:



Collaboration diagram for lib.Interpreter.Interpreter:



Public Member Functions

- def `__init__`
- def `setconfig`
- def `emptyline`
- def `do_shell`

A punchy, pithy user guide will go here soon.

- def `do_exit`
- def `help_exit`
- def `help_help`
- def `help_shell`
- def `do_userguide`
- def `help_userguide`

- def [do_config](#)
- def [help_config](#)
- def [do_scan](#)
- def [help_scan](#)
- def [do_update](#)
- def [help_update](#)
- def [do_query](#)
- def [help_query](#)
- def [do_results](#)
- def [help_results](#)

Public Attributes

- [prompt](#)
- [intro](#)
- [myconfig](#)
- [configinterpreter](#)
- [scaninterpreter](#)
- [updateinterpreter](#)
- [queryinterpreter](#)
- [resultsinterpreter](#)
- [last_output](#)

Print help on [do_userguide\(\)](#) method.

7.2.1 Detailed Description

[Interpreter](#) class based on the 'cmd' library.

Definition at line 15 of file [Interpreter.py](#).

7.2.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

7.2.2.1 `def lib.Interpreter.Interpreter.__init__(self)`

Definition at line 17 of file [Interpreter.py](#).

7.2.3 Member Function Documentation

7.2.3.1 `def lib.Interpreter.Interpreter.do_config(self, line)`

Definition at line 87 of file [Interpreter.py](#).

7.2.3.2 `def lib.Interpreter.Interpreter.do_exit(self, line)`

Definition at line 66 of file [Interpreter.py](#).

7.2.3.3 `def lib.Interpreter.Interpreter.do_query(self, line)`

Definition at line 105 of file [Interpreter.py](#).

7.2.3.4 `def lib.Interpreter.Interpreter.do_results (self, line)`

Definition at line 111 of file [Interpreter.py](#).

7.2.3.5 `def lib.Interpreter.Interpreter.do_scan (self, line)`

Definition at line 93 of file [Interpreter.py](#).

7.2.3.6 `def lib.Interpreter.Interpreter.do_shell (self, line)`

A punchy, pithy user guide will go here soon.

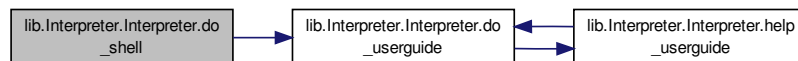
For now:

Basics

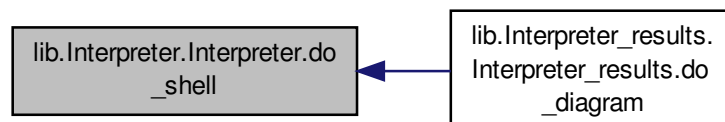
1. Enter Configuration mode, load a file, show contents, exit config > load > show > exit
2. Enter Scan mode, autoscan the network scan > autoscan
3. Enter Update mode, update local cache of router configs update > update
4. Enter Query mode, run query query > query
5. Enter Results mode, view results results > summary results > diagram results > detail

Definition at line 58 of file [Interpreter.py](#).

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



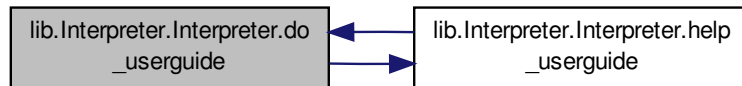
7.2.3.7 `def lib.Interpreter.Interpreter.do_update (self, line)`

Definition at line 99 of file [Interpreter.py](#).

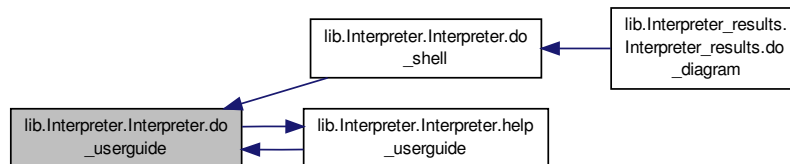
7.2.3.8 def lib.Interpreter.Interpreter.do_userguide (self, line)

Definition at line 79 of file [Interpreter.py](#).

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



7.2.3.9 def lib.Interpreter.Interpreter.emptyline (self)

Definition at line 36 of file [Interpreter.py](#).

7.2.3.10 def lib.Interpreter.Interpreter.help_config (self)

Definition at line 90 of file [Interpreter.py](#).

7.2.3.11 def lib.Interpreter.Interpreter.help_exit (self)

Definition at line 69 of file [Interpreter.py](#).

7.2.3.12 def lib.Interpreter.Interpreter.help_help (self)

Definition at line 72 of file [Interpreter.py](#).

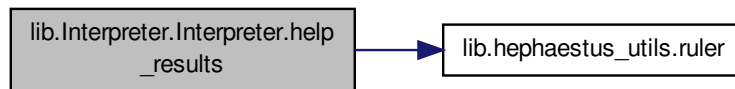
7.2.3.13 def lib.Interpreter.Interpreter.help_query (self)

Definition at line 108 of file [Interpreter.py](#).

7.2.3.14 def lib.Interpreter.Interpreter.help_results (self)

Definition at line 114 of file [Interpreter.py](#).

Here is the call graph for this function:



7.2.3.15 `def lib.Interpreter.Interpreter.help_scan (self)`

Definition at line 96 of file [Interpreter.py](#).

7.2.3.16 `def lib.Interpreter.Interpreter.help_shell (self)`

Definition at line 75 of file [Interpreter.py](#).

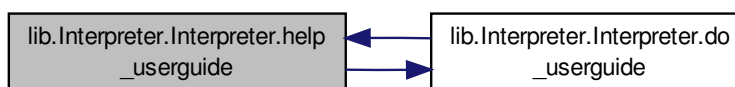
7.2.3.17 `def lib.Interpreter.Interpreter.help_update (self)`

Definition at line 102 of file [Interpreter.py](#).

7.2.3.18 `def lib.Interpreter.Interpreter.help_userguide (self)`

Definition at line 82 of file [Interpreter.py](#).

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



7.2.3.19 `def lib.Interpreter.Interpreter.setconfig (self, cfg)`

Definition at line 33 of file [Interpreter.py](#).

7.2.4 Member Data Documentation

7.2.4.1 lib.Interpreter.Interpreter.configinterpreter

Definition at line 22 of file [Interpreter.py](#).

7.2.4.2 lib.Interpreter.Interpreter.intro

Definition at line 20 of file [Interpreter.py](#).

7.2.4.3 lib.Interpreter.Interpreter.last_output

Print help on [do_userguide\(\)](#) method.

Definition at line 64 of file [Interpreter.py](#).

7.2.4.4 lib.Interpreter.Interpreter.myconfig

Definition at line 21 of file [Interpreter.py](#).

7.2.4.5 lib.Interpreter.Interpreter.prompt

Definition at line 19 of file [Interpreter.py](#).

7.2.4.6 lib.Interpreter.Interpreter.queryinterpreter

Definition at line 28 of file [Interpreter.py](#).

7.2.4.7 lib.Interpreter.Interpreter.resultsinterpreter

Definition at line 30 of file [Interpreter.py](#).

7.2.4.8 lib.Interpreter.Interpreter.scaninterpreter

Definition at line 24 of file [Interpreter.py](#).

7.2.4.9 lib.Interpreter.Interpreter.updateinterpreter

Definition at line 26 of file [Interpreter.py](#).

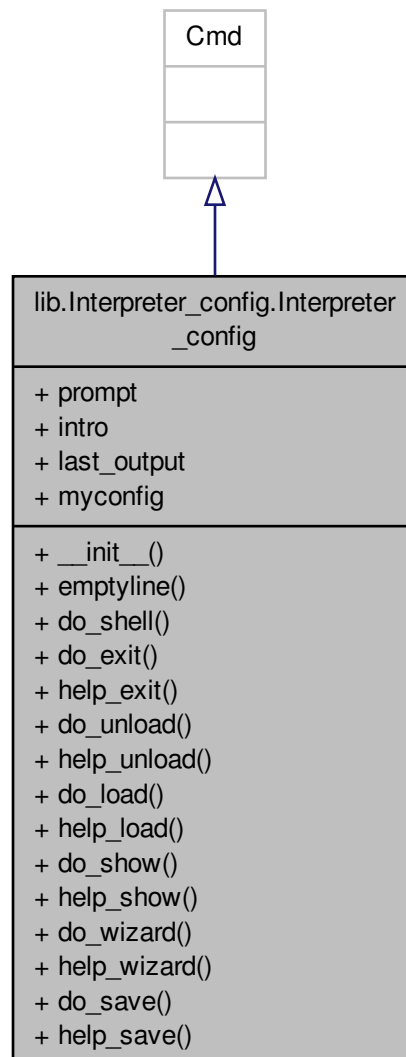
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [/home/niall/Code/hephaestus/hephaestus/lib/Interpreter.py](#)

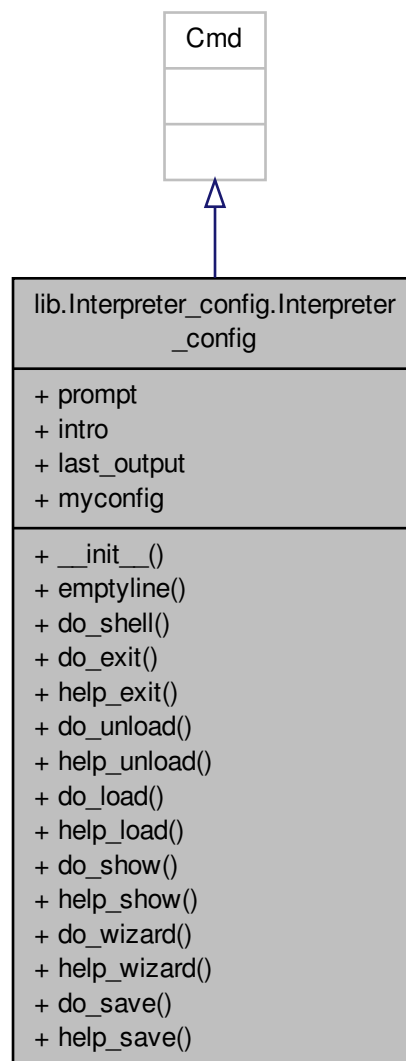
7.3 lib.Interpreter_config.Interpreter_config Class Reference

[Interpreter_config](#) class based on the 'cmd' library.

Inheritance diagram for lib.Interpreter_config.Interpreter_config:



Collaboration diagram for lib.Interpreter_config.Interpreter_config:



Public Member Functions

- def `__init__`
Constructor calls parent constructor, sets the interpreter prompt and welcome message.
- def `emptyline`
- def `do_shell`
Run shell commands from within this interpreter.
- def `do_exit`
- def `help_exit`
- def `do_unload`
Unload the current configuration.
- def `help_unload`
- def `do_load`

- def [help_load](#)
- def [do_show](#)
- def [help_show](#)
- def [do_wizard](#)

This function starts an interactive configuration wizard.

- def [help_wizard](#)
- def [do_save](#)
- def [help_save](#)

Public Attributes

- [prompt](#)
- [intro](#)
- [last_output](#)
- [myconfig](#)

7.3.1 Detailed Description

[Interpreter_config](#) class based on the 'cmd' library.

Definition at line 10 of file [Interpreter_config.py](#).

7.3.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

7.3.2.1 `def lib.Interpreter_config.Interpreter_config.__init__(self)`

Constructor calls parent constructor, sets the interpreter prompt and welcome message.

Definition at line 13 of file [Interpreter_config.py](#).

7.3.3 Member Function Documentation

7.3.3.1 `def lib.Interpreter_config.Interpreter_config.do_exit(self, line)`

Definition at line 28 of file [Interpreter_config.py](#).

7.3.3.2 `def lib.Interpreter_config.Interpreter_config.do_load(self, line)`

Definition at line 42 of file [Interpreter_config.py](#).

7.3.3.3 `def lib.Interpreter_config.Interpreter_config.do_save(self, line)`

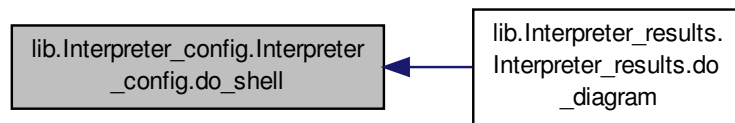
Definition at line 115 of file [Interpreter_config.py](#).

7.3.3.4 `def lib.Interpreter_config.Interpreter_config.do_shell(self, line)`

Run shell commands from within this interpreter.

Definition at line 22 of file [Interpreter_config.py](#).

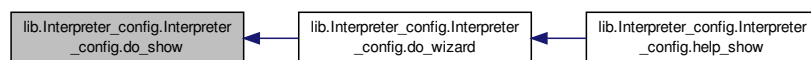
Here is the caller graph for this function:



7.3.3.5 `def lib.Interpreter_config.Interpreter_config.do_show (self, line)`

Definition at line 61 of file [Interpreter_config.py](#).

Here is the caller graph for this function:

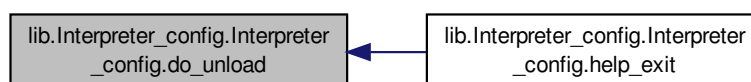


7.3.3.6 `def lib.Interpreter_config.Interpreter_config.do_unload (self, line)`

Unload the current configuration.

Definition at line 35 of file [Interpreter_config.py](#).

Here is the caller graph for this function:

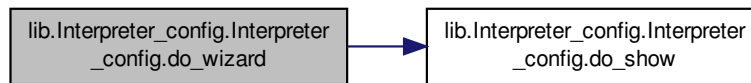


7.3.3.7 `def lib.Interpreter_config.Interpreter_config.do_wizard (self, line)`

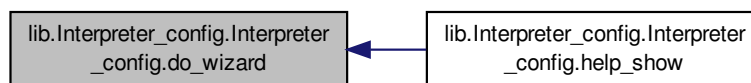
This function starts an interactive configuration wizard.

Definition at line 73 of file [Interpreter_config.py](#).

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



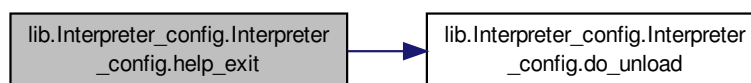
7.3.3.8 `def lib.Interpreter_config.Interpreter_config.emptyline (self)`

Definition at line 18 of file [Interpreter_config.py](#).

7.3.3.9 `def lib.Interpreter_config.Interpreter_config.help_exit (self)`

Definition at line 31 of file [Interpreter_config.py](#).

Here is the call graph for this function:



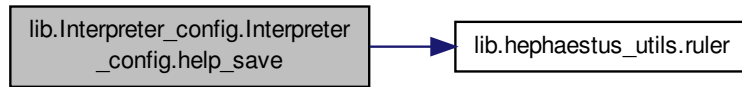
7.3.3.10 `def lib.Interpreter_config.Interpreter_config.help_load (self)`

Definition at line 58 of file [Interpreter_config.py](#).

7.3.3.11 `def lib.Interpreter_config.Interpreter_config.help_save (self)`

Definition at line 149 of file [Interpreter_config.py](#).

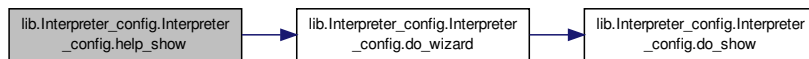
Here is the call graph for this function:



7.3.3.12 `def lib.Interpreter_config.Interpreter_config.help_show (self)`

Definition at line 69 of file [Interpreter_config.py](#).

Here is the call graph for this function:



7.3.3.13 `def lib.Interpreter_config.Interpreter_config.help_unload (self)`

Definition at line 39 of file [Interpreter_config.py](#).

7.3.3.14 `def lib.Interpreter_config.Interpreter_config.help_wizard (self)`

Definition at line 112 of file [Interpreter_config.py](#).

7.3.4 Member Data Documentation

7.3.4.1 `lib.Interpreter_config.Interpreter_config.intro`

Definition at line 16 of file [Interpreter_config.py](#).

7.3.4.2 `lib.Interpreter_config.Interpreter_config.last_output`

Definition at line 26 of file [Interpreter_config.py](#).

7.3.4.3 `lib.Interpreter_config.Interpreter_config.myconfig`

Definition at line 36 of file [Interpreter_config.py](#).

7.3.4.4 lib.Interpreter_config.Interpreter_config.prompt

Definition at line 15 of file [Interpreter_config.py](#).

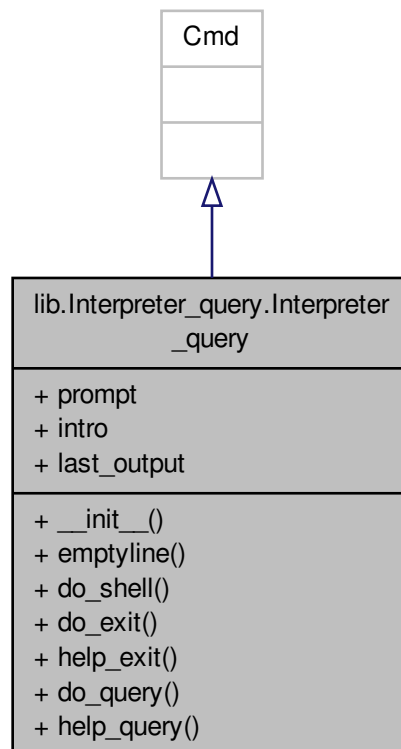
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [/home/niall/Code/hephaestus/hephaestus/lib/Interpreter_config.py](#)

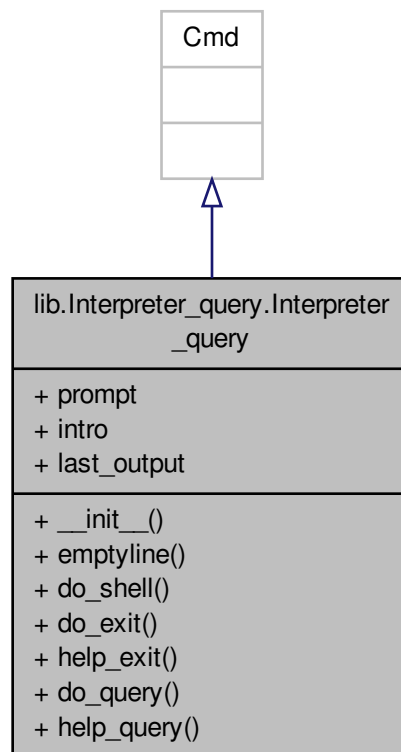
7.4 lib.Interpreter_query.Interpreter_query Class Reference

[Interpreter_query](#) class based on the 'cmd' library.

Inheritance diagram for lib.Interpreter_query.Interpreter_query:



Collaboration diagram for lib.Interpreter_query.Interpreter_query:



Public Member Functions

- `def __init__`
- `def emptyline`
- `def do_shell`
- `def do_exit`
- `def help_exit`
- `def do_query`
- `def help_query`

Public Attributes

- `prompt`
- `intro`
- `last_output`

7.4.1 Detailed Description

`Interpreter_query` class based on the 'cmd' library.

Definition at line 15 of file `Interpreter_query.py`.

7.4.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

7.4.2.1 `def lib.Interpreter_query.Interpreter_query.__init__(self)`

Definition at line 17 of file [Interpreter_query.py](#).

7.4.3 Member Function Documentation

7.4.3.1 `def lib.Interpreter_query.Interpreter_query.do_exit(self, line)`

Definition at line 32 of file [Interpreter_query.py](#).

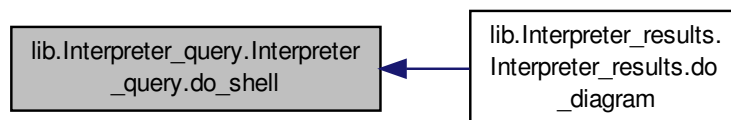
7.4.3.2 `def lib.Interpreter_query.Interpreter_query.do_query(self, line)`

Definition at line 38 of file [Interpreter_query.py](#).

7.4.3.3 `def lib.Interpreter_query.Interpreter_query.do_shell(self, line)`

Definition at line 25 of file [Interpreter_query.py](#).

Here is the caller graph for this function:



7.4.3.4 `def lib.Interpreter_query.Interpreter_query.emptyline(self)`

Definition at line 22 of file [Interpreter_query.py](#).

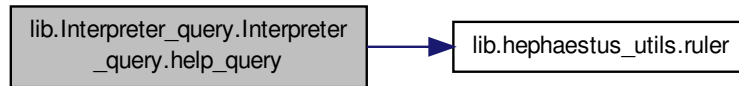
7.4.3.5 `def lib.Interpreter_query.Interpreter_query.help_exit(self)`

Definition at line 35 of file [Interpreter_query.py](#).

7.4.3.6 `def lib.Interpreter_query.Interpreter_query.help_query(self)`

Definition at line 255 of file [Interpreter_query.py](#).

Here is the call graph for this function:



7.4.4 Member Data Documentation

7.4.4.1 lib.Interpreter_query.Interpreter_query.intro

Definition at line 20 of file [Interpreter_query.py](#).

7.4.4.2 lib.Interpreter_query.Interpreter_query.last_output

Definition at line 30 of file [Interpreter_query.py](#).

7.4.4.3 lib.Interpreter_query.Interpreter_query.prompt

Definition at line 19 of file [Interpreter_query.py](#).

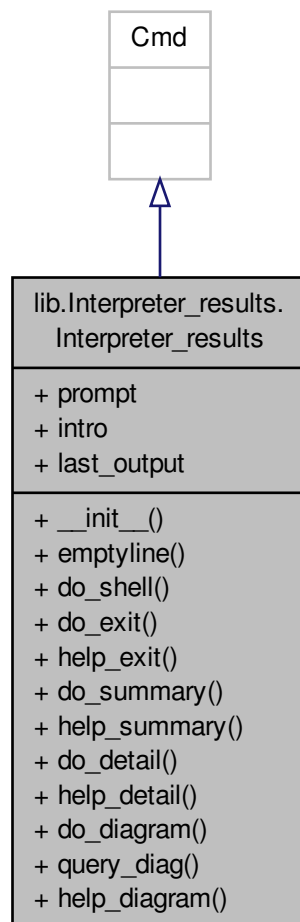
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [/home/niall/Code/hephaestus/hephaestus/lib/Interpreter_query.py](#)

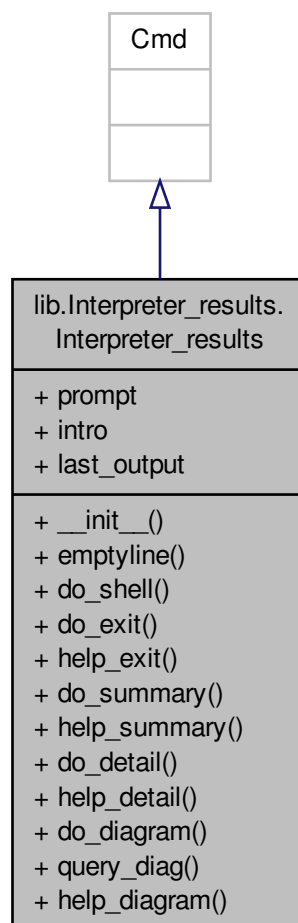
7.5 lib.Interpreter_results.Interpreter_results Class Reference

[Interpreter_results](#) class based on the 'cmd' library.

Inheritance diagram for lib.Interpreter_results.Interpreter_results:



Collaboration diagram for lib.Interpreter_results.Interpreter_results:



Public Member Functions

- def `__init__`
- def `emptyline`
- def `do_shell`
 - *Run a shell command.*
- def `do_exit`
- def `help_exit`
- def `do_summary`
 - *Print results summary.*
- def `help_summary`
- def `do_detail`
- def `help_detail`
- def `do_diagram`
- def `query_diag`
- def `help_diagram`

Public Attributes

- [prompt](#)
- [intro](#)
- [last_output](#)

7.5.1 Detailed Description

[Interpreter_results](#) class based on the 'cmd' library.

Definition at line 19 of file [Interpreter_results.py](#).

7.5.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

7.5.2.1 `def lib.Interpreter_results.Interpreter_results.__init__(self)`

Definition at line 21 of file [Interpreter_results.py](#).

7.5.3 Member Function Documentation

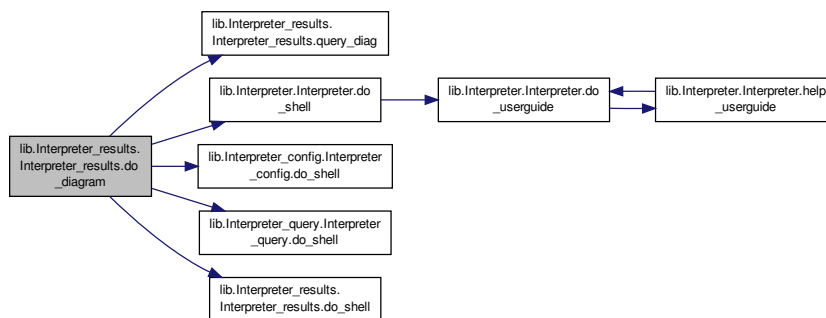
7.5.3.1 `def lib.Interpreter_results.Interpreter_results.do_detail (self, line)`

Definition at line 55 of file [Interpreter_results.py](#).

7.5.3.2 `def lib.Interpreter_results.Interpreter_results.do_diagram (self, line)`

Definition at line 61 of file [Interpreter_results.py](#).

Here is the call graph for this function:



7.5.3.3 `def lib.Interpreter_results.Interpreter_results.do_exit (self, line)`

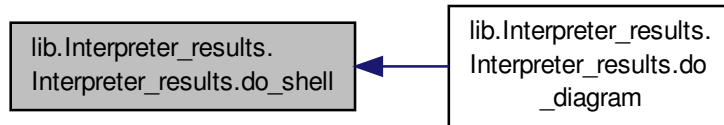
Definition at line 36 of file [Interpreter_results.py](#).

7.5.3.4 `def lib.Interpreter_results.Interpreter_results.do_shell (self, line)`

Run a shell command.

Definition at line 30 of file [Interpreter_results.py](#).

Here is the caller graph for this function:

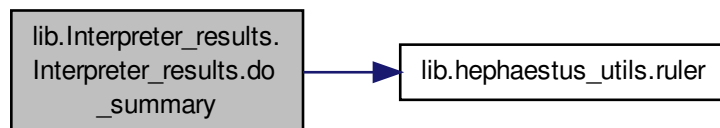


7.5.3.5 `def lib.Interpreter_results.Interpreter_results.do_summary (self, line)`

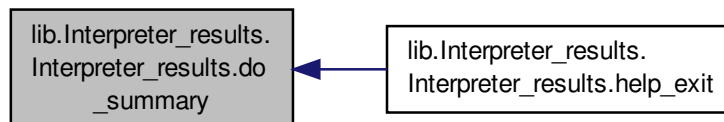
Print results summary.

Definition at line 43 of file [Interpreter_results.py](#).

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



7.5.3.6 `def lib.Interpreter_results.Interpreter_results.emptyline (self)`

Definition at line 26 of file [Interpreter_results.py](#).

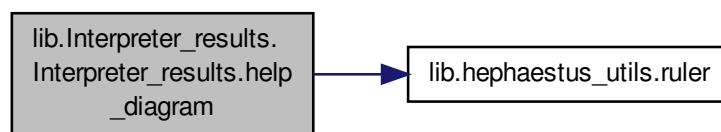
7.5.3.7 `def lib.Interpreter_results.Interpreter_results.help_detail (self, line)`

Definition at line 58 of file [Interpreter_results.py](#).

7.5.3.8 `def lib.Interpreter_results.Interpreter_results.help_diagram (self, line)`

Definition at line 155 of file [Interpreter_results.py](#).

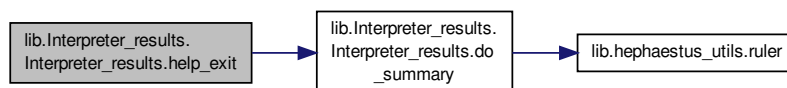
Here is the call graph for this function:



7.5.3.9 `def lib.Interpreter_results.Interpreter_results.help_exit (self)`

Definition at line 39 of file [Interpreter_results.py](#).

Here is the call graph for this function:



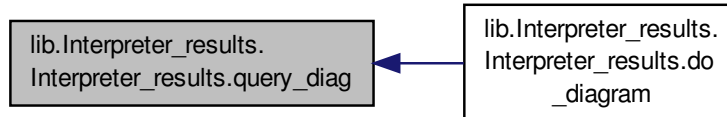
7.5.3.10 `def lib.Interpreter_results.Interpreter_results.help_summary (self)`

Definition at line 52 of file [Interpreter_results.py](#).

7.5.3.11 `def lib.Interpreter_results.Interpreter_results.query_diag (self)`

Definition at line 74 of file [Interpreter_results.py](#).

Here is the caller graph for this function:



7.5.4 Member Data Documentation

7.5.4.1 lib.Interpreter_results.Interpreter_results.intro

Definition at line 24 of file [Interpreter_results.py](#).

7.5.4.2 lib.Interpreter_results.Interpreter_results.last_output

Definition at line 34 of file [Interpreter_results.py](#).

7.5.4.3 lib.Interpreter_results.Interpreter_results.prompt

Definition at line 23 of file [Interpreter_results.py](#).

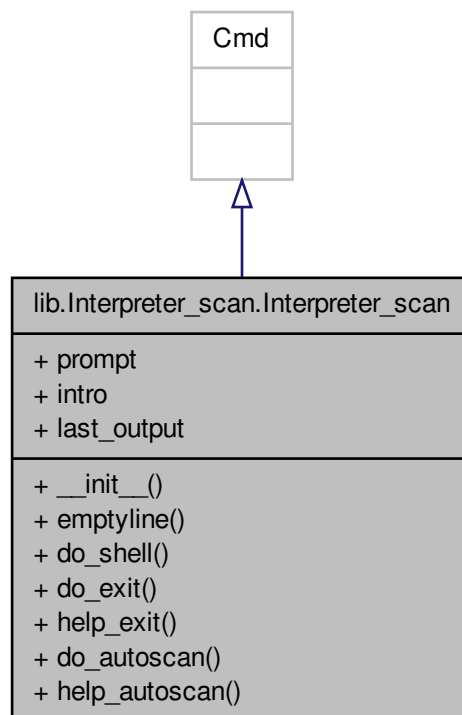
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [/home/niall/Code/hephaestus/hephaestus/lib/Interpreter_results.py](#)

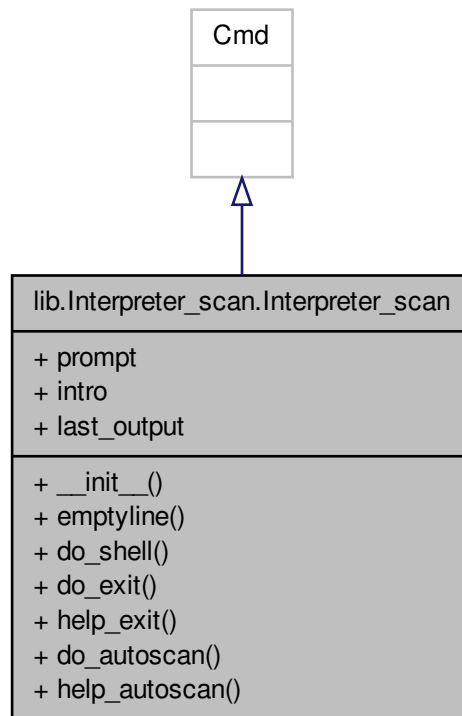
7.6 lib.Interpreter_scan.Interpreter_scan Class Reference

[Interpreter_scan](#) class based on the 'cmd' library.

Inheritance diagram for lib.Interpreter_scan.Interpreter_scan:



Collaboration diagram for lib.Interpreter_scan.Interpreter_scan:



Public Member Functions

- def `__init__`
- def `emptyline`
- def `do_shell`
 - *Run a shell command.*
- def `do_exit`
- def `help_exit`
- def `do_autoscan`
 - *Automatically scan the network and identify any routers present.*
- def `help_autoscan`

Public Attributes

- `prompt`
- `intro`
- `last_output`

7.6.1 Detailed Description

`Interpreter_scan` class based on the 'cmd' library.

Definition at line 16 of file `Interpreter_scan.py`.

7.6.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

7.6.2.1 `def lib.Interpreter_scan.Interpreter_scan.__init__(self)`

Definition at line 18 of file [Interpreter_scan.py](#).

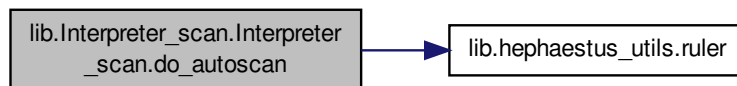
7.6.3 Member Function Documentation

7.6.3.1 `def lib.Interpreter_scan.Interpreter_scan.do_autoscan (self, line)`

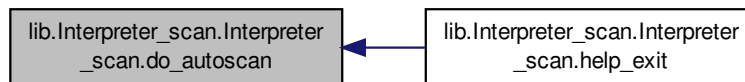
Automatically scan the network and identify any routers present.

Definition at line 40 of file [Interpreter_scan.py](#).

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



7.6.3.2 `def lib.Interpreter_scan.Interpreter_scan.do_exit (self, line)`

Definition at line 33 of file [Interpreter_scan.py](#).

7.6.3.3 `def lib.Interpreter_scan.Interpreter_scan.do_shell (self, line)`

Run a shell command.

Definition at line 27 of file [Interpreter_scan.py](#).

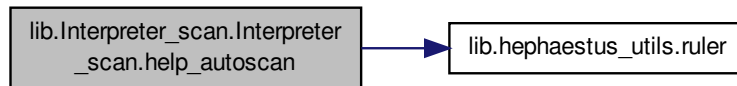
7.6.3.4 `def lib.Interpreter_scan.Interpreter_scan.emptyline (self)`

Definition at line 23 of file [Interpreter_scan.py](#).

7.6.3.5 def lib.Interpreter_scan.Interpreter_scan.help_autoscan (self)

Definition at line 140 of file [Interpreter_scan.py](#).

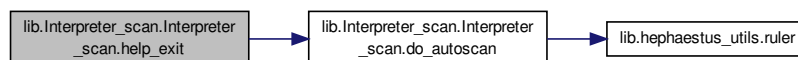
Here is the call graph for this function:



7.6.3.6 def lib.Interpreter_scan.Interpreter_scan.help_exit (self)

Definition at line 36 of file [Interpreter_scan.py](#).

Here is the call graph for this function:



7.6.4 Member Data Documentation

7.6.4.1 lib.Interpreter_scan.Interpreter_scan.intro

Definition at line 21 of file [Interpreter_scan.py](#).

7.6.4.2 lib.Interpreter_scan.Interpreter_scan.last_output

Definition at line 31 of file [Interpreter_scan.py](#).

7.6.4.3 lib.Interpreter_scan.Interpreter_scan.prompt

Definition at line 20 of file [Interpreter_scan.py](#).

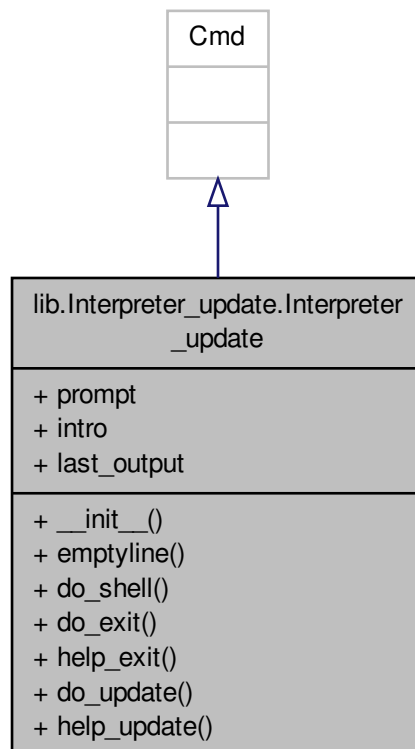
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [/home/niall/Code/hephaestus/hephaestus/lib/Interpreter_scan.py](#)

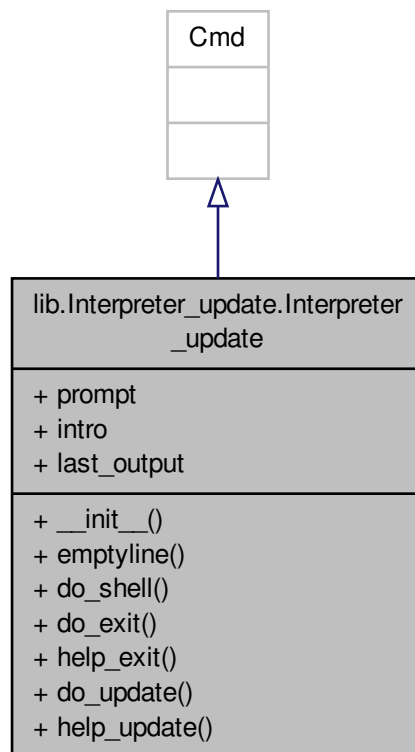
7.7 lib.Interpreter_update.Interpreter_update Class Reference

[Interpreter_update](#) class based on the 'cmd' library.

Inheritance diagram for lib.Interpreter_update.Interpreter_update:



Collaboration diagram for lib.Interpreter_update.Interpreter_update:



Public Member Functions

- `def __init__`
- `def emptyline`
- `def do_shell`
- `def do_exit`
- `def help_exit`
- `def do_update`
- `def help_update`

Public Attributes

- `prompt`
- `intro`
- `last_output`

7.7.1 Detailed Description

`Interpreter_update` class based on the 'cmd' library.

Definition at line 15 of file `Interpreter_update.py`.

7.7.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

7.7.2.1 `def lib.Interpreter_update.Interpreter_update.__init__(self)`

Definition at line 17 of file [Interpreter_update.py](#).

7.7.3 Member Function Documentation

7.7.3.1 `def lib.Interpreter_update.Interpreter_update.do_exit (self, line)`

Definition at line 32 of file [Interpreter_update.py](#).

7.7.3.2 `def lib.Interpreter_update.Interpreter_update.do_shell (self, line)`

Definition at line 25 of file [Interpreter_update.py](#).

7.7.3.3 `def lib.Interpreter_update.Interpreter_update.do_update (self, line)`

Definition at line 38 of file [Interpreter_update.py](#).

7.7.3.4 `def lib.Interpreter_update.Interpreter_update.emptyline (self)`

Definition at line 22 of file [Interpreter_update.py](#).

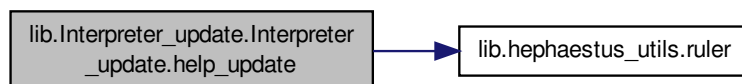
7.7.3.5 `def lib.Interpreter_update.Interpreter_update.help_exit (self)`

Definition at line 35 of file [Interpreter_update.py](#).

7.7.3.6 `def lib.Interpreter_update.Interpreter_update.help_update (self)`

Definition at line 87 of file [Interpreter_update.py](#).

Here is the call graph for this function:



7.7.4 Member Data Documentation

7.7.4.1 `lib.Interpreter_update.Interpreter_update.intro`

Definition at line 20 of file [Interpreter_update.py](#).

7.7.4.2 lib.Interpreter_update.Interpreter_update.last_output

Definition at line 30 of file [Interpreter_update.py](#).

7.7.4.3 lib.Interpreter_update.Interpreter_update.prompt

Definition at line 19 of file [Interpreter_update.py](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [/home/niall/Code/hephaestus/hephaestus/lib/Interpreter_update.py](#)

Chapter 8

File Documentation

8.1 /home/niall/Code/hephaestus/hephaestus/builddocs.py File Reference

Namespaces

- namespace `builddocs`

8.2 /home/niall/Code/hephaestus/hephaestus/builddocs.py

```
00001 #!/usr/bin/env python
00002 import os
00003
00004 print("Building documentation...")
00005 print("Cleaning up...")
00006 os.system("cd docs/; rm -r html/ latex/")
00007 print("Running doxygen...")
00008 os.system("cd docs/; doxygen config.dox") # run doxygen with our configuration file
00009 print("doxygen finished, running pdflatex...")
00010 os.system("cd docs/latex; make") # run make in the latex output directory to generate a PDF
00011 print("Created PDF...")
00012 os.system("ls -lh docs/latex/refman.pdf")
00013 print("Uploading PDF to http://ndonaghy.com/hephaestus/docs")
00014 os.system("scp docs/latex/refman.pdf niall@ndonaghy.com:~/ndonaghy/hephaestus/docs")
00015 print("...done!")
00016 print("Creating HTML tarball...")
00017 os.system("tar cvzf html.tar.gz docs/html/")
00018 print("Uploading...")
00019 os.system("scp html.tar.gz niall@ndonaghy.com:~/ndonaghy/hephaestus")
00020 print("Expanding...")
00021 os.system("ssh niall@ndonaghy.com 'cd ~/ndonaghy/hephaestus/docs/html; rm -r *; cd ~/ndonaghy/hephaestus;
    tar xvzf html.tar.gz; rm html.tar.gz'")
00022 print("Cleaning up...")
00023 os.system("rm html.tar.gz")
00024 print("\n...done!\n")
```

8.3 /home/niall/Code/hephaestus/hephaestus/demo.py File Reference

Namespaces

- namespace `demo`

Variables

- tuple `demo.child` = `pexpect.spawn('python hephaestus.py')`

8.4 /home/niall/Code/hephaestus/hephaestus/demo.py

```

00001 #!/usr/bin/env python
00002 import pexpect
00003 import sys
00004 child = pexpect.spawn('python hephaestus.py')
00005 child.timeout=999999999999999
00006 child.logfile = sys.stdout
00007 child.setecho(False)
00008 child.expect('hephaestus>')
00009 child.sendline('config')
00010 child.expect('hephaestus\(config)#')
00011 child.sendline('load')
00012 child.expect('load:\r\n')
00013 child.sendline('0')
00014 child.expect('hephaestus\(config)#')
00015 child.sendline('exit')
00016 child.expect('hephaestus>')
00017 child.sendline('scan')
00018 child.expect('hephaestus\scan>')
00019 #raw_input("Press any key to begin autoscanning the network...")
00020 child.sendline('autoscan')
00021 child.expect('hephaestus\scan>')
00022 child.sendline('exit')
00023 child.expect('hephaestus>')
00024 child.sendline('update')
00025 child.expect('hephaestus\update>')
00026 child.sendline('update')
00027 child.expect('hephaestus\update>')
00028 child.sendline('exit')
00029 child.expect('hephaestus>')
00030 child.sendline('exit')
00031

```

8.5 config.dox File Reference

8.6 /home/niall/Code/hephaestus/hephaestus/hephaestus.py File Reference

Namespaces

- namespace [hephaestus](#)

Functions

- def [hephaestus.main](#)

Instantiate the main interpreter and start it.

8.7 /home/niall/Code/hephaestus/hephaestus/hephaestus.py

```

00001 #!/usr/bin/env python
00002 """
00003 hephaestus is a stateless firewall configuration parser for JunOS
00004 author : Niall Donaghy, (c) 2013-2014
00005 contact: niall@ndonaghy.com
00006 license: http://opensource.org/licenses/MIT
00007 project: http://ndonaghy.com/hephaestus
00008 """
00009
00010 from lib.Interpreter import Interpreter
00011
00012 def main():
00013     """Instantiate the main interpreter and start it."""
00014     theinterpreter = Interpreter()
00015     theinterpreter.cmdloop()
00016
00017 if __name__ == '__main__':
00018     main()

```

8.8 /home/niall/Code/hephaestus/hephaestus/ipaddr_test.py File Reference

Namespaces

- namespace [ipaddr_test](#)

Functions

- def [ipaddr_test.main](#)

8.9 /home/niall/Code/hephaestus/hephaestus/ipaddr_test.py

```
00001 #!/usr/bin/python
00002 import ipaddr
00003
00004 def main():
00005
00006     # Create some IPv4 addresses and networks, and some IPv6 addresses and networks as strings
00007     foo4 = '62.40.96.16'
00008     foonet4 = '62.40.96.0/24'
00009     bar4 = '62.40.101.145'
00010     barnet4 = '62.40.101.128/25'
00011     foo6 = '2001:798::4'
00012     foonet6 = '2001:798::/32'
00013     bar6 = '2001:798::422:66'
00014     barnet6 = '2001:798::/32'
00015
00016     # Convert to ipaddr library objects
00017     foo4 = ipaddr.IPAddress(foo4)
00018     foonet4 = ipaddr.IPNetwork(foonet4)
00019     bar4 = ipaddr.IPAddress(bar4)
00020     barnet4 = ipaddr.IPNetwork(barnet4)
00021     foo6 = ipaddr.IPAddress(foo6)
00022     foonet6 = ipaddr.IPNetwork(foonet6)
00023     bar6 = ipaddr.IPAddress(bar6)
00024     barnet6 = ipaddr.IPNetwork(barnet6)
00025
00026     # Obtain some useful information
00027
00028     print("Let's test some IP addresses and IP networks:")
00029
00030     if foo4 in foonet4:
00031         print("IPv" + str(foo4.version) + " address " + str(foo4) + " is in network " + str(foonet4))
00032
00033     print("IPv" + str(foonet4.version) + " network " + str(foonet4) + " has broadcast address " + str(
00034         foonet4.broadcast))
00035
00036     if foo4 not in barnet4:
00037         print("IPv" + str(foo4.version) + " address " + str(foo4) + " is not in network " + str(barnet4))
00038
00039     if foo6 in foonet6:
00040         print("IPv" + str(foo6.version) + " address " + str(foo6) + " is in network " + str(foonet6))
00041
00042     if bar4 in barnet4:
00043         print("IPv" + str(bar4.version) + " address " + str(bar4) + " is in network " + str(barnet4))
00044
00045     print("IPv" + str(barnet4.version) + " network " + str(barnet4) + " has broadcast address " + str(
00046         barnet4.broadcast))
00047
00048     if bar6 in barnet6:
00049         print("IPv" + str(bar6.version) + " address " + str(bar6) + " is in network " + str(barnet6))
00050
00051     exit(0)
00052
00053 if __name__ == "__main__":
00054     main()
```

8.10 /home/niall/Code/hephaestus/hephaestus/lib/__init__.py File Reference

Namespaces

- namespace [lib](#)

8.11 `__init__.py`

```
00001 #!/usr/bin/env python
00002 #
00003 # This file indicates to Python that this directory contains modules
00004 #
```

8.12 `/home/niall/Code/hephaestus/hephaestus/lib/Baseconfig.py` File Reference

Classes

- class [lib.Baseconfig.Baseconfig](#)

Class acts as a container for pointers to global configuration object and to the current configuration file's path.

Namespaces

- namespace [lib.Baseconfig](#)

8.13 `Baseconfig.py`

```
00001 #!/usr/bin/env python
00002
00003 class Baseconfig :
00004     """Class acts as a container for pointers to global configuration object and to the current configuration
00005     file's path."""
00006     def __init__(self):
00007         """
00008         Constructor declares two variables and initialises them thus:
00009         'CONFIG' of type dictionary, empty, holds the current running configuration (memory)
00010         'CONFIGpath' of type string, empty, holds the absolute path for the configuration file (disk)
00011         """
00012         self.CONFIG = {}
00013         self.CONFIGpath = ''
00014
```

8.14 `/home/niall/Code/hephaestus/hephaestus/lib/configparser.py` File Reference

Namespaces

- namespace [lib.configparser](#)

Functions

- def [lib.configparser.read_config](#)
- def [lib.configparser.write_config](#)

8.15 `configparser.py`

```
00001 #!/usr/bin/python
00002 import pickle
00003
00004 def read_config(filename):
00005     """
00006     Uses the pickle module to load an object previously 'pickled' and saved to disk.
00007     Takes one argument, a string containing the absolute path of the pickle file.
00008     Returns the unpickled object.
00009     """
00010     f = open(filename, 'rb') # open file for reading in binary mode
```

```

00011     x = pickle.load(f)
00012     f.close()
00013     return x
00014
00015 def write_config(filename, config):
00016     """
00017     Uses the pickle module to 'pickle' an object, that is, write the object to a persistence file.
00018     Takes two arguments, a string containing the absolute path of the pickle file, and the object to be '
00019     pickled'.
00020     """
00020     f = open(filename, 'wb') # open file for writing in binary mode
00021     pickle.dump(config, f, 2)
00022     f.close()

```

8.16 /home/niall/Code/hephaestus/hephaestus/lib/hephaestus_utils.py File Reference

Namespaces

- namespace [lib.hephaestus_utils](#)

Functions

- def [lib.hephaestus_utils.ruler](#)

8.17 hephaestus_utils.py

```

00001 import os
00002
00003 def ruler(char):
00004     """
00005     Dynamically generates a string containing a 'horizontal line' or 'ruler' sized to fit the current width
00006     of the tty.
00007     Takes one argument, a string containing the desired ruler char, and returns a string.
00008     Examples:
00009     Arg "*" will return "*****.<tty width>...*****"
00010     Arg "=" will return "=====<tty width>...====="
00011     """
00012     rows, columns = os.popen('stty size', 'r').read().split() # use stty output to generate a tuple denoting
00013     size
00013     string = [] # list used to build return string
00014     for i in range(int(columns)): # for every column
00015         string.append(char.rstrip()) # append a char to the list, stripping newlines
00016     return "".join(string) # turn the list into a string

```

8.18 /home/niall/Code/hephaestus/hephaestus/lib/Interpreter.py File Reference

Classes

- class [lib.Interpreter.Interpreter](#)
Interpreter class based on the 'cmd' library.

Namespaces

- namespace [lib.Interpreter](#)

Variables

- tuple [lib.Interpreter.obj](#) = Interpreter()

8.19 Interpreter.py

```

00001 #!/usr/bin/env python
00002
00003 from cmd2 import Cmd
00004 import os
00005 from Interpreter_config import Interpreter_config
00006 from Interpreter_update import Interpreter_update
00007 from Interpreter_scan import Interpreter_scan
00008 from Interpreter_query import Interpreter_query
00009 from Interpreter_results import Interpreter_results
00010 from Baseconfig import Baseconfig
00011 from hephaestus_utils import ruler
00012 import inspect
00013
00014 class Interpreter(Cmd):
00015     """Interpreter class based on the 'cmd' library."""
00016
00017     def __init__(self):
00018         Cmd.__init__(self)
00019         self.prompt = "hephaestus> "
00020         self.intro = "\n" + ruler("*") + "WELCOME to hephaestus\n" + ruler("*") + "hephaestus is
the stateless firewall configuration parser for JunOS.\nGet help with 'help (<cmd>)' or '?', or issue '
userguide' to get started.\n" + ruler("*") + "\n"
00021         self.myconfig = Baseconfig()
00022         self.configinterpreter = Interpreter_config()
00023         self.configinterpreter.myconfig = self.myconfig
00024         self.scaninterpreter = Interpreter_scan()
00025         self.scaninterpreter.myconfig = self.myconfig
00026         self.updateinterpreter = Interpreter_update()
00027         self.updateinterpreter.myconfig = self.myconfig
00028         self.queryinterpreter = Interpreter_query()
00029         self.queryinterpreter.myconfig = self.myconfig
00030         self.resultsinterpreter = Interpreter_results()
00031         self.resultsinterpreter.myconfig = self.myconfig
00032
00033     def setconfig(self, cfg):
00034         self.myconfig = cfg
00035
00036     def emptyline(self):
00037         pass
00038
00039     def do_shell(self, line):
00040         "Run a shell command"
00041         print("\nRunning shell command: " + line + "\n")
00042         output = os.popen(line).read()
00043         print(output)
00044         self.last_output = output
00045
00046     def do_exit(self, line):
00047         return True
00048
00049     def help_exit(self):
00050         print("\nExit this program.\n")
00051
00052     def help_help(self):
00053         print("\nOverride worked...\n")
00054
00055     def help_shell(self):
00056         print("\nOverride worked...\n")
00057
00058     # interesting functions
00059     def do_userguide(self, line):
00060         """
00061
00062         A punchy, pithy user guide will go here soon. For now:
00063
00064         Basics:
00065
00066         1. Enter Configuration mode, load a file, show contents, exit
00067             config > load > show > exit
00068
00069         2. Enter Scan mode, autoscan the network
00070             scan > autoscan
00071
00072         3. Enter Update mode, update local cache of router configs
00073             update > update
00074
00075         4. Enter Query mode, run query
00076             query > query
00077
00078         5. Enter Results mode, view results
00079             results > summary
00080             results > diagram
00081             results > detail
00082
00083         """
00084         self.help_userguide()
00085
00086     def help_userguide(self):
00087         """Print help on do_userguide() method"""

```

```

00083     print
00084     print(inspect.getdoc(self.do_userguide))
00085     print
00086
00087     def do_config(self, line):
00088         self.configinterpreter.cmdloop()
00089
00090     def help_config(self):
00091         print("\nBefore you can scan a network or run any queries, you must first enter configuration to enter
the necessary AS/network information.\n")
00092
00093     def do_scan(self, line):
00094         self.scaninterpreter.cmdloop()
00095
00096     def help_scan(self):
00097         print("\nScan the configured network and identify any routers present.\n")
00098
00099     def do_update(self, line):
00100         self.updateinterpreter.cmdloop()
00101
00102     def help_update(self):
00103         print("\nFetch configuration from the identified routers.\n")
00104
00105     def do_query(self, line):
00106         self.queryinterpreter.cmdloop()
00107
00108     def help_query(self):
00109         print("\nRun a query against the network state to determine if a given flow will be accepted, rejected
or discarded.\n")
00110
00111     def do_results(self, line):
00112         self.resultsinterpreter.cmdloop()
00113
00114     def help_results(self):
00115         print("\nView results in more detail.\n")
00116
00117     if __name__ == '__main__':
00118         print("\n" + ruler("*") + "\nSelf-test\n" + ruler("*") + "\nInstantiating self...")
00119         obj = Interpreter()
00120         print("\nInstantiation successful, " + str(obj))
00121         print("\nPrinting attributes...")
00122         print(dir(obj))
00123         print("\nPrinting docstring...")
00124         print(inspect.getdoc(obj))
00125         print("\n" + ruler("*") + "\n...done!\n")
00126

```

8.20 /home/niall/Code/hephaestus/hephaestus/lib/Interpreter_config.py File Reference

Classes

- class [lib.Interpreter_config.Interpreter_config](#)
Interpreter_config class based on the 'cmd' library.

Namespaces

- namespace [lib.Interpreter_config](#)

Variables

- tuple [lib.Interpreter_config.obj](#) = `Interpreter_config()`

8.21 Interpreter_config.py

```

00001 #!/usr/bin/env python
00002 from cmd2 import Cmd
00003 import os
00004 from Baseconfig import Baseconfig
00005 import configparser
00006 import inspect

```

```

00007 from hephaestus_utils import ruler
00008
00009 class Interpreter_config(Cmd):
00010     """ Interpreter_config class based on the 'cmd' library. """
00011
00012     def __init__(self):
00013         """Constructor calls parent constructor, sets the interpreter prompt and welcome message"""
00014         Cmd.__init__(self)
00015         self.prompt = "hephaestus(config)# "
00016         self.intro = "\n" + ruler("*") + "\nCONFIGURATION MODE\n" + ruler("*") + "\nDifferent
commands are available, get help with 'help' or '?'\n" + ruler("*") + "\n"
00017
00018     def emptyline(self):
00019         pass
00020
00021     def do_shell(self, line):
00022         """ Run shell commands from within this interpreter. """
00023         print("\nRunning shell command: " + line + "\n")
00024         output = os.popen(line).read()
00025         print(output)
00026         self.last_output = output
00027
00028     def do_exit(self, line):
00029         return True
00030
00031     def help_exit(self):
00032         print("\nExit this program.\n")
00033
00034     def do_unload(self, line):
00035         """ Unload the current configuration. """
00036         self.myconfig = Baseconfig()
00037         print("Configuration unloaded.")
00038
00039     def help_unload(self):
00040         print(inspect.getdoc(do_unload))
00041
00042     def do_load(self, line):
00043         print("\nThe following configuration files are available:\n")
00044         configs = next(os.walk("etc/"))[2]
00045
00046         for config in configs:
00047             if '.conf' not in config:
00048                 configs.remove(config) # ignore files which aren't configuration files
00049
00050         for i, config in enumerate(configs):
00051             print(str(i) + " " + config)
00052         print
00053         file = raw_input("Enter the number of the file you wish to load:\n\n")
00054         self.myconfig.CONFIG = configparser.read_config("etc/" + configs[int(file)])
00055         self.myconfig.CONFIGpath = "etc/" + config
00056         print("\nConfiguration loaded successfully (use 'show' to verify contents).\n")
00057
00058     def help_load(self):
00059         print("View available configuration files and select one to load.")
00060
00061     def do_show(self, line):
00062         if self.myconfig.CONFIG != {}:
00063             print("Current configuration is:")
00064             for index, item in enumerate(self.myconfig.CONFIG):
00065                 print(str(index) + " " + str(item) + " " + self.myconfig.CONFIG[item])
00066         else:
00067             print("Current configuration is empty. Load a configuration file or use the wizard to create a new
configuration.")
00068
00069     def help_show(self):
00070         print("Print the contents of the current configuration.")
00071
00072     def do_wizard(self, line):
00073         """ This function starts an interactive configuration wizard """
00074         def getConfig(self):
00075             """ Helper method for do_wizard() which handles user input and validation/sanitisation. """
00076             print("I'll now ask you for each config item, and then ask you to save the file.")
00077             self.myconfig.CONFIG['info'] = raw_input("Enter a pithy description of the network/autonomous system
you're configuring:\n")
00078             self.myconfig.CONFIG['asn'] = raw_input("Enter this network/autonomous system's AS number:\n")
00079             self.myconfig.CONFIG['jumpboxsshuser'] = raw_input("Enter the SSH username for use with the jumpbox
host:\n")
00080             self.myconfig.CONFIG['jumpboxsshkey'] = raw_input("Enter the absolute path to your jumpbox SSH
private key, eg: '/home/someuser/.ssh/id_dsa':\n")
00081             self.myconfig.CONFIG['usejumpbox'] = raw_input("Use a jumpbox host to reach the network? eg: enter '
true' if so, else 'false' to use localhost:\n")
00082             self.myconfig.CONFIG['jumpboxhost'] = raw_input("Enter jumpbox FQDN here. Could be 'localhost' if you
entered 'false' above:\n")
00083             self.myconfig.CONFIG['routersshuser'] = raw_input("Enter the username to use when logging into
routers via SSH:\n")
00084             self.myconfig.CONFIG['routerprefixes'] = raw_input("Enter a space-separated list of CIDR prefixes
containing your routers, eg: '62.40.97.0/28 62.40.98.0/28':\n")

```



```

00085     self.myconfig.CONFIG['netname'] = raw_input("Enter a short name for the network, eg: 'foonet':\n")
00086     self.myconfig.CONFIG['routerssshkey'] = raw_input("Enter the absolute path to your router SSH private
key, eg: '/home/someuser/.ssh/id_dsa':\n")
00087     self.myconfig.CONFIG['routersnmpcommunity'] = raw_input("Enter the read-only SNMP community string
for routers, eg: '0pBiFbd':\n")
00088     print("Thank you, wizard completed! Don't forget to save the file, type 'save'[return]")
00089
00090     print("This wizard will generate a new configuration for you.")
00091
00092     if self.myconfig.CONFIG != {}:
00093         self.do_show(self)
00094         fromScratch = raw_input("Do you want to start from scratch? (y/n):\n")
00095         if fromScratch == 'y':
00096             self.myconfig.CONFIG.clear()
00097             print("Configuration cleared.")
00098             print("Now, please enter the required information. If you make a mistake, run this wizard again.")
00099             getConfig(self)
00100         elif fromScratch == 'n':
00101             changeItem = raw_input("Enter the exact item name you wish to change, for example 'netname'
(without quotes), or press 'd' when done:\n")
00102             if changeItem != 'd':
00103                 newValue = raw_input("Now enter the new value:\n")
00104                 self.myconfig.CONFIG[changeItem] = newValue
00105                 print("Value changed.")
00106             else:
00107                 print("Illegal choice, start again!")
00108         else:
00109             print("Current configuration is empty, so we will start from scratch.")
00110             getConfig(self)
00111
00112     def help_wizard(self):
00113         print("Generate a new configuration.")
00114
00115     def do_save(self, line):
00116         validconfig = False
00117         validpath = False
00118
00119         # Check this is a sensible operation...
00120         if self.myconfig.CONFIG != {}:
00121             validconfig = True
00122         if self.myconfig.CONFIGpath != '':
00123             validpath = True
00124
00125         # If we have valid configuration, ask where to save
00126         if validconfig and validpath:
00127             overwrite = raw_input("Overwrite current file (y/n):\n")
00128             if overwrite == 'y':
00129                 configparser.write_config(self.myconfig.CONFIGpath, self.myconfig.CONFIG)
00130                 return
00131             elif overwrite == 'n':
00132                 filename = raw_input("Enter new filename:")
00133                 path = "etc/" + filename
00134                 self.myconfig.CONFIGpath = path
00135                 configparser.write_config(self.myconfig.CONFIGpath, self.myconfig.CONFIG)
00136                 return
00137             elif validconfig and not validpath:
00138                 filename = raw_input("Enter new filename:")
00139                 path = "etc/" + filename
00140                 self.myconfig.CONFIGpath = path
00141                 configparser.write_config(self.myconfig.CONFIGpath, self.myconfig.CONFIG)
00142             elif not validconfig:
00143                 print("Cannot save an empty configuration.")
00144                 return
00145             else:
00146                 print("Something went wrong here, perhaps your configuration or path is somehow invalid.")
00147                 return
00148
00149     def help_save(self):
00150         print("Save current configuration to disk.")
00151
00152     if __name__ == '__main__':
00153         print("\n" + ruler("*") + "\nSelf-test\n" + ruler("*") + "\nInstantiating self...")
00154         obj = Interpreter_config()
00155         print("\nInstantiation successful, " + str(obj))
00156         print("\nPrinting attributes...")
00157         print(dir(obj))
00158         print("\nPrinting docstring...")
00159         print(inspect.getdoc(obj))
00160         print("\n" + ruler("*") + "\n...done!\n")

```

8.22 /home/niall/Code/hephaestus/hephaestus/lib/Interpreter_query.py File Reference

Classes

- class `lib.Interpreter_query.Interpreter_query`
Interpreter_query class based on the 'cmd' library.

Namespaces

- namespace `lib.Interpreter_query`

Variables

- tuple `lib.Interpreter_query.obj = Interpreter_query()`

8.23 Interpreter_query.py

```

00001 #!/usr/bin/env python
00002 import ipaddr
00003 from cmd2 import Cmd
00004 import os
00005 import paramiko
00006 import socket
00007 import futures as concurrentfutures
00008 import time
00009 import random
00010 import inspect
00011 from hephaestus_utils import ruler
00012 from subprocess import check_output
00013
00014 class Interpreter_query(Cmd):
00015     """Interpreter_query class based on the 'cmd' library. """
00016
00017     def __init__(self):
00018         Cmd.__init__(self)
00019         self.prompt = "hephaestus(query)# "
00020         self.intro = "You are now in query mode, different commands are available.\nCommand help with '
help' or '?'\n"
00021
00022     def emptyline(self):
00023         pass
00024
00025     def do_shell(self, line):
00026         "Run a shell command"
00027         print("\nRunning shell command: " + line + "\n")
00028         output = os.popen(line).read()
00029         print(output)
00030         self.last_output = output
00031
00032     def do_exit(self, line):
00033         return True
00034
00035     def help_exit(self):
00036         print("\nExit this program.\n")
00037
00038     def do_query(self, line):
00039         query = {}
00040         addressfamily = raw_input("Enter inet|4 for IPv4, inet6|6 for IPv6, or just press enter for IPv4
(inet):\n")
00041         if addressfamily == '4' or 'inet':
00042             query['addressfamily'] = 'inet'
00043         elif addressfamily == '6' or 'inet6':
00044             query['addressfamily'] = 'inet6'
00045         elif addressfamily == '\n':
00046             print("inet selected")
00047             query['addressfamily'] = 'inet'
00048         else:
00049             print("Illegal value entered, defaulting to inet/IPv4...")
00050             query['addressfamily'] = 'inet'
00051
00052
00053         query['srcip'] = raw_input("Enter SRC IP:\n")
00054         srcport = raw_input("Enter SRC port (single number, or for a random ephemeral port, 'e' for the IANA
range, or 'l' for Linux):\n")
00055         if srcport == 'e':
00056             # Choose a random ephemeral port number in IANA range 49152-65535
00057             query['srcport'] = random.randint(49152, 65535)

```

```

00058     elif srcport == '1':
00059         # Choose a random ephemeral port number in the complement set of Linux range (32768-65535) and IANA
range
00060         query['srcport'] = random.randint(32768, 49151)
00061     else:
00062         # Else use the raw input (useful for inputting non-compliant ephemeral ports, eg: early Windows, BSD
< 4.6)
00063         query['srcport'] = srcport
00064
00065         query['dstip'] = raw_input("Enter DST IP:\n")
00066
00067         dstport = raw_input("Enter DST port (single number, or for a random ephemeral port, 'e' for the IANA
range, or '1' for Linux):\n")
00068         if dstport == 'e':
00069             # Choose a random ephemeral port number in IANA range 49152-65535
00070             query['dstport'] = random.randint(49152, 65535)
00071         elif dstport == '1':
00072             # Choose a random ephemeral port number in the complement set of Linux range (32768-65535) and IANA
range
00073             query['dstport'] = random.randint(32768, 49151)
00074         else:
00075             # Else use the raw input (useful for inputting non-compliant ephemeral ports, eg: early Windows, BSD
< 4.6)
00076             query['dstport'] = dstport
00077
00078         proto = raw_input("Enter transport protocol (tcp|udp|any or press 'enter' for any)?:\n")
00079         if proto == 'tcp' or proto == 'udp' or proto == 'any':
00080             query['proto'] = proto
00081         elif proto == '':
00082             query['proto'] = 'any'
00083         else:
00084             print("Illegal value entered, using 'any'...")
00085             query['proto'] = 'any'
00086
00087         self.myconfig.query = query
00088         print("Query entered: " + str(self.myconfig.query['srcip']) + ":" + str(self.myconfig.query['srcport'])
+ "/" + str(self.myconfig.query['proto']) + " <=> " + str(self.myconfig.query['dstip']) + ":" + str(
self.myconfig.query['dstport']) + "/" + str(self.myconfig.query['proto']))
00089         proceed = raw_input("Is this query correct (y/n)?:")
00090
00091         if proceed == 'y':
00092             pass
00093         elif proceed == 'n':
00094             print("\n***Aborting query***\n")
00095             return # abort query
00096         else:
00097             print("\n***Incorrect response, aborting query!***\n")
00098             return # abort query
00099
00100         for i, rtr in enumerate(self.myconfig.CONFIG['routerloopbacks']):
00101             fqdn = check_output(["host", rtr]).split()[4]
00102             print(str(i) + "\t: " + fqdn[4:-1])
00103             choice = raw_input("Now I need to know which is the ingress router (select by number)?:")
00104             self.myconfig.query['ingressrouterip'] = self.myconfig.CONFIG['routerloopbacks'][int(choice)]
00105             self.myconfig.query['ingressrouterfqdn'] = check_output(["host", self.myconfig.query['ingressrouterip']
]) .split()[4][4:-1]
00106             print("Selected router IP: " + self.myconfig.query['ingressrouterip'] + " (" + self.myconfig.query['
ingressrouterfqdn'] + ")")
00107
00108             choice = raw_input("Now I need to know which is the egress router (select by number)?:")
00109             self.myconfig.query['egressrouterip'] = self.myconfig.CONFIG['routerloopbacks'][int(choice)]
00110             self.myconfig.query['egressrouterfqdn'] = check_output(["host", self.myconfig.query['egressrouterip']]
.split()[4][4:-1]
00111             print("Selected router IP: " + self.myconfig.query['egressrouterip'] + " (" + self.myconfig.query['
egressrouterfqdn'] + ")")
00112
00113             print("Now determining active SRC=>DST path through AS" + self.myconfig.CONFIG['asn'] + " via
traceroute from ingress router...")
00114             client = paramiko.SSHClient()
00115             client.load_system_host_keys()
00116             key = paramiko.DSSKey.from_private_key_file(self.myconfig.CONFIG['jumpboxsshkey'])
00117             print(self.myconfig.query['ingressrouterip'] + '\t: connecting...')
00118             client.connect(self.myconfig.CONFIG['jumpboxhost'], username=self.myconfig.CONFIG['jumpboxshuser'],
pkey=key)
00119             command = 'ssh -q -o UserKnownHostsFile=/dev/null -o StrictHostKeyChecking=no ' + self.myconfig.CONFIG
['routersshuser'] + '@' + self.myconfig.query['ingressrouterip'] + ' "traceroute no-resolve ' +
self.myconfig.query['addressfamily'] + ' ' + self.myconfig.query['dstip'] + '" '
00120             print(self.myconfig.query['ingressrouterip'] + '\t: executing ' + command + ' ')
00121             stdin, stdout, stderr = client.exec_command(str(command))
00122             print(self.myconfig.query['ingressrouterip'] + '\t: waiting...')
00123             output = stdout.read()
00124             src_to_dst = output.split("\n")
00125
00126             #debug
00127             print("\nraw traceroute:")
00128             for hop in src_to_dst:
00129                 print(hop)

```

```

00130
00131 hops = []
00132 for hop in src_to_dst:
00133     if "traceroute" in hop:
00134         #hops.remove(hop)
00135         pass
00136     elif "*" * "*" in hop:
00137         #hops.remove(hop)
00138         pass
00139     print("Traceroute failed for hop " + hop.split(" ")[0] + ", excluding...")
00140     else:
00141         try:
00142             ip = hop.split(" ")[1]
00143             #print("Checking AS for IP\t: " + ip)
00144             asn = check_output(["whois", "-h", "whois.cymru.com", ip])
00145             asn = asn.split("\n")[1]
00146             asn = asn.split(" ")[0]
00147             if asn == self.myconfig.CONFIG['asn']:
00148                 # If the last hop is the DST IP, ignore - it is not a router with filters
00149                 if self.myconfig.query['dstip'] in hop:
00150                     src_to_dst.remove(hop)
00151             else:
00152                 print(ip + " is within our AS, filters will be evaluated")
00153                 hops.append(ip)
00154             else:
00155                 print(ip + " is not within our AS, skipping")
00156         except:
00157             pass # ignore blank line
00158
00159 src_to_dst = hops
00160
00161 print("\nDetailed information about each hop in our AS:\n")
00162 print("\nIngress\n=====")
00163 print("Hop looback IP\t: " + self.myconfig.query['ingressrouterip'])
00164 client = paramiko.SSHClient()
00165 client.load_system_host_keys()
00166 key = paramiko.DSSKey.from_private_key_file(self.myconfig.CONFIG['jumpboxsshkey'])
00167 print(self.myconfig.query['ingressrouterip'] + '\t : connecting...')
00168 client.connect(self.myconfig.CONFIG['jumpboxhost'], username=self.myconfig.CONFIG['jumpboxsshuser'],
pkey=key)
00169 command = 'ssh -q -o UserKnownHostsFile=/dev/null -o StrictHostKeyChecking=no ' + self.myconfig.CONFIG
['routersshuser'] + '@' + self.myconfig.query['ingressrouterip'] + ' "show route table inet.0 ' +
self.myconfig.query['srcip'] + ' | match via"'
00170 print(self.myconfig.query['ingressrouterip'] + '\t : executing ' + command + ' ')
00171 stdin, stdout, stderr = client.exec_command(str(command))
00172 output = stdout.read()
00173 interface = output.split()[2].split(".")[0]
00174 unit = output.split()[2].split(".")[1]
00175 print("Hop interface\t: " + interface + " unit " + unit)
00176 self.myconfig.query['ingressrouterinterface'] = interface
00177 self.myconfig.query['ingressrouterinterfaceunit'] = unit
00178 command = 'ssh -q -o UserKnownHostsFile=/dev/null -o StrictHostKeyChecking=no ' + self.myconfig.CONFIG
['routersshuser'] + '@' + self.myconfig.query['ingressrouterip'] + ' "show configuration interfaces ' +
interface + ' unit ' + unit + ' family inet filter"'
00179 print(self.myconfig.query['ingressrouterip'] + '\t : executing ' + command + ' ')
00180 stdin, stdout, stderr = client.exec_command(str(command))
00181 print(self.myconfig.query['ingressrouterip'] + '\t : waiting...')
00182 output = stdout.read()
00183 inputfilter = output.split("\n")[0].split(" ")[1][:-1]
00184 outputfilter = output.split("\n")[1].split(" ")[1][:-1]
00185 print("Input filter\t: " + inputfilter)
00186 print("Output filter\t: " + outputfilter)
00187 self.myconfig.query['ingressrouterinterfaceinputfilter'] = inputfilter
00188 self.myconfig.query['ingressrouterinterfaceoutputfilter'] = outputfilter
00189
00190 self.myconfig.src_to_dst_hops = []
00191 for hop in src_to_dst:
00192     print("\nHop\n=====")
00193     print("Hop interface IP : " + str(hop))
00194     client = paramiko.SSHClient()
00195     client.load_system_host_keys()
00196     key = paramiko.DSSKey.from_private_key_file(self.myconfig.CONFIG['jumpboxsshkey'])
00197     print(hop + '\t : connecting...')
00198     client.connect(self.myconfig.CONFIG['jumpboxhost'], username=self.myconfig.CONFIG['jumpboxsshuser'],
pkey=key)
00199     command = 'ssh -q -o UserKnownHostsFile=/dev/null -o StrictHostKeyChecking=no ' +
self.myconfig.CONFIG['routersshuser'] + '@' + hop + ' "show configuration interfaces lo0 unit 0 family inet | grep addr'
00200 print(hop + '\t : executing ' + command + ' ')
00201 stdin, stdout, stderr = client.exec_command(str(command))
00202 print(hop + '\t : waiting...')
00203 output = stdout.read()
00204 loopback = output.split(" ")[1].split("/") [0]
00205 print("Hop loopback IP\t: " + loopback)
00206 command = 'ssh -q -o UserKnownHostsFile=/dev/null -o StrictHostKeyChecking=no ' +
self.myconfig.CONFIG['routersshuser'] + '@' + loopback + ' "show configuration interfaces | display set | match ' + hop
00207 print(loopback + '\t : executing ' + command + ' ')
00208 stdin, stdout, stderr = client.exec_command(str(command))

```

```

00209     print(loopback + '\t : waiting...')
00210     output = stdout.read()
00211     interface = output.split(" ")[2]
00212     unit = output.split(" ")[4]
00213     print("Hop interface\t : " + interface + " unit " + unit)
00214     command = 'ssh -q -o UserKnownHostsFile=/dev/null -o StrictHostKeyChecking=no ' +
self.myconfig.CONFIG['routersshuser'] + '@' + loopback + ' "show configuration interfaces ' + interface + ' unit ' + unit +
family inet filter"
00215     print(loopback + '\t : executing ' + command + ' ')
00216     stdin, stdout, stderr = client.exec_command(str(command))
00217     print(loopback + '\t : waiting...')
00218     output = stdout.read()
00219     inputfilter = output.split("\n")[0].split(" ")[1][:-1]
00220     outputfilter = output.split("\n")[1].split(" ")[1][:-1]
00221     print("Input filter\t : " + inputfilter)
00222     print("Output filter\t : " + outputfilter)
00223     self.myconfig.src_to_dst_hops.append((hop, interface, unit, inputfilter, outputfilter))
00224     print
00225
00226     print("\nEgress\n=====")
00227     print("Hop loopback IP\t : " + self.myconfig.query['egressrouterip'])
00228     client = paramiko.SSHClient()
00229     client.load_system_host_keys()
00230     key = paramiko.DSSKey.from_private_key_file(self.myconfig.CONFIG['jumpboxsshkey'])
00231     print(self.myconfig.query['egressrouterip'] + '\t : connecting...')
00232     client.connect(self.myconfig.CONFIG['jumpboxhost'], username=self.myconfig.CONFIG['jumpboxsshuser'],
pkey=key)
00233     command = 'ssh -q -o UserKnownHostsFile=/dev/null -o StrictHostKeyChecking=no ' + self.myconfig.CONFIG
['routersshuser'] + '@' + self.myconfig.query['egressrouterip'] + ' "show route table inet.0 ' +
self.myconfig.query['dstip'] + ' | match via"
00234     print(self.myconfig.query['egressrouterip'] + '\t : executing ' + command + ' ')
00235     stdin, stdout, stderr = client.exec_command(str(command))
00236     output = stdout.read()
00237     interface = output.split()[2].split(".")[0]
00238     unit = output.split()[2].split(".")[1]
00239     print("Hop interface\t : " + interface + " unit " + unit)
00240     self.myconfig.query['egressrouterinterface'] = interface
00241     self.myconfig.query['egressrouterinterfaceunit'] = unit
00242     command = 'ssh -q -o UserKnownHostsFile=/dev/null -o StrictHostKeyChecking=no ' + self.myconfig.CONFIG
['routersshuser'] + '@' + self.myconfig.query['egressrouterip'] + ' "show configuration interfaces ' +
interface + ' unit ' + unit + ' family inet filter"
00243     print(self.myconfig.query['egressrouterip'] + '\t : executing ' + command + ' ')
00244     stdin, stdout, stderr = client.exec_command(str(command))
00245     print(self.myconfig.query['egressrouterip'] + '\t : waiting...')
00246     output = stdout.read()
00247     inputfilter = output.split("\n")[0].split(" ")[1][:-1]
00248     outputfilter = output.split("\n")[1].split(" ")[1][:-1]
00249     print("Input filter\t : " + inputfilter)
00250     print("Output filter\t : " + outputfilter)
00251     self.myconfig.query['egressrouterinterfaceinputfilter'] = inputfilter
00252     self.myconfig.query['egressrouterinterfaceoutputfilter'] = outputfilter
00253     print
00254
00255     def help_query(self):
00256         print("\nRun a query against the network state to determine if a given flow will be accepted, rejected
or discarded en route.\n")
00257
00258
00259     if __name__ == '__main__':
00260         print("\n" + ruler("*") + "\nSelf-test\n" + ruler("*") + "\nInstantiating self...")
00261         obj = Interpreter_query()
00262         print("\nInstantiation successful, " + str(obj))
00263         print("\nPrinting attributes...")
00264         print(dir(obj))
00265         print("\nPrinting docstring...")
00266         print(inspect.getdoc(obj))
00267         print("\n" + ruler("*") + "\n...done!\n")

```

8.24 /home/niall/Code/hephaestus/hephaestus/lib/Interpreter_results.py File Reference

Classes

- class `lib.Interpreter_results.Interpreter_results`
Interpreter_results class based on the 'cmd' library.

Namespaces

- namespace `lib.Interpreter_results`

Variables

- tuple `lib.Interpreter_results.obj = Interpreter_results()`

8.25 Interpreter_results.py

```

00001 #!/usr/bin/env python
00002 from cmd2 import Cmd
00003 import os
00004 import paramiko
00005 import socket
00006 import ipaddr
00007 import inspect
00008 from hephaestus_utils import ruler
00009 import futures as concurrentfutures
00010 import time
00011 from subprocess import check_output
00012 import subprocess
00013 import pygraphviz as pgv
00014 import warnings
00015
00016 class Interpreter_results(Cmd):
00017     """
00018     Interpreter_results class based on the 'cmd' library.
00019     """
00020
00021     def __init__(self):
00022         Cmd.__init__(self)
00023         self.prompt = "hephaestus(results)> "
00024         self.intro = "You are now in results mode, different commands are available.\nCommand help with '
help' or '?'\n"
00025
00026     def emptyline(self):
00027         pass
00028
00029     def do_shell(self, line):
00030         """Run a shell command"""
00031         print("\nRunning shell command: " + line + "\n")
00032         output = os.popen(line).read()
00033         print(output)
00034         self.last_output = output
00035
00036     def do_exit(self, line):
00037         return True
00038
00039     def help_exit(self):
00040         print("\nExit this program.\n")
00041
00042     def do_summary(self, line):
00043         """Print results summary."""
00044         if self.myconfig.CONFIG == {}:
00045             print("Current configuration is empty. First enter configuration mode and load a file or run the
wizard.")
00046         else:
00047             print
00048             print(ruler("*"))
00049             print("SUMMARY")
00050             print(ruler("*"))
00051
00052     def help_summary(self):
00053         print("\nPrint a summary of the results.\n")
00054
00055     def do_detail(self, line):
00056         print("\nDetailed results here...\n")
00057
00058     def help_detail(self, line):
00059         print("\nPrint detailed results.\n")
00060
00061     def do_diagram(self, line):
00062         print("\nGenerating diagrams, please be patient.\nThis process is heavily network I/O bound and may
take upto 3 minutes to complete...\n")
00063         print("[ " + time.strftime("%H:%M:%S") + " ]\t: Starting process...")
00064         self.query_diag()
00065         print("[ " + time.strftime("%H:%M:%S") + " ]\t: Query diagram generated, displaying now...")
00066         self.do_shell('xdg-open etc/querydiag/query.png > /dev/null 2>&1')
00067         proc = subprocess.Popen(['python', 'lib/isisdiag.py'], stdout=subprocess.PIPE, stderr=subprocess.PIPE)
00068         while proc.poll() is None:
00069             time.sleep(15)
00070         print("[ " + time.strftime("%H:%M:%S") + " ]\t: Process " + str(proc.pid) + " is still running, please
wait...")
00071         print("[ " + time.strftime("%H:%M:%S") + " ]\t: Full IS-IS diagram generated, displaying now...")
00072         self.do_shell('xdg-open etc/isisdiag/geantISIS.png > /dev/null 2>&1')

```

```

00073
00074 def query_diag(self):
00075     G=pgv.AGraph(name='hephaestusquery', directed=True)
00076     G.node_attr['shape']='circle'
00077     G.node_attr['fixedsize']='true'
00078     G.node_attr['fontsize']='14'
00079     G.node_attr['style']='filled'
00080     G.node_attr['color']='#40e0d0'
00081     G.graph_attr['outputorder']='edgesfirst'
00082     G.graph_attr['label']='hephaestus: query ran on ' + time.strftime("%d/%m/%Y") + ' @ ' + time.strftime("
%H:%M:%S")
00083     G.graph_attr['fontsize']='30'
00084     G.graph_attr['ratio']='1.0'
00085     G.edge_attr['color']='#AA00FF'
00086     G.edge_attr['style']='setlinewidth(5)'
00087     G.graph_attr['splines']='true'
00088
00089     x=500
00090     y=500
00091
00092     G.add_node(self.myconfig.query['ingressrouterip'])
00093     n=G.get_node(self.myconfig.query['ingressrouterip'])
00094     n.attr['pos']="f,f" "%(float(x)/7.0,float(y)/7.0)
00095     # assign node size
00096     d=2.5
00097     n.attr['height']="s"%d
00098     n.attr['width']="s"%d
00099     # assign node color
00100     n.attr['fillcolor']="#00FF0C"
00101     # label
00102     n.attr['label']=self.myconfig.query['ingressrouterip']
00103
00104     #self.myconfig.src_to_dst_hops.append((hop, interface, unit, inputfilter, outputfilter))
00105     for hop in self.myconfig.src_to_dst_hops:
00106         ip = hop[0]
00107         x+=4500
00108         G.add_node(ip)
00109         n=G.get_node(ip)
00110         n.attr['pos']="f,f" "%(float(x)/7.0,float(y)/7.0)
00111         # assign node size
00112         d=2.5
00113         n.attr['height']="s"%d
00114         n.attr['width']="s"%d
00115         # assign node color
00116         n.attr['fillcolor']="#00FF0C"
00117         # label
00118         n.attr['label']=ip
00119
00120         x+=4500
00121         G.add_node(self.myconfig.query['egressrouterip'])
00122         n=G.get_node(self.myconfig.query['egressrouterip'])
00123         n.attr['pos']="f,f" "%(float(x)/7.0,float(y)/7.0)
00124         # assign node size
00125         d=2.5
00126         n.attr['height']="s"%d
00127         n.attr['width']="s"%d
00128         # assign node color
00129         n.attr['fillcolor']="#00FF0C"
00130         # label
00131         n.attr['label']=self.myconfig.query['egressrouterip']
00132
00133     # add edges
00134     self.myconfig.src_to_dst_hops.reverse()
00135     lastpop = self.myconfig.src_to_dst_hops.pop()
00136     ip = lastpop[0]
00137     G.add_edge(self.myconfig.query['ingressrouterip'],ip,arrowsize=3,fontname='Courier',fontsize='20',label
= self.myconfig.query['ingressrouterinterfaceoutputfilter'] + " | " + lastpop[3])
00138     while len(self.myconfig.src_to_dst_hops) > 0:
00139         firstnode = lastpop[0]
00140         firstnodeoutputfilter = lastpop[4]
00141         lastpop = self.myconfig.src_to_dst_hops.pop()
00142         ip = lastpop[0]
00143         G.add_edge(firstnode,ip,arrowsize=3,fontname='Courier',fontsize='20',label=firstnodeoutputfilter + "
| " + lastpop[3])
00144
00145     G.add_edge(lastpop[0],self.myconfig.query['egressrouterip'],arrowsize=3,fontname='Courier',fontsize='20
',label=lastpop[4] + " | " + self.myconfig.query['egressrouterinterfaceinputfilter'])
00146     # ignore Graphviz warning messages
00147     #warnings.simplefilter('ignore', RuntimeWarning)
00148     G.string()
00149     G.write("etc/querydiag/query.dot")
00150     print("Wrote DOT language output file: ./etc/querydiag/query.dot")
00151     G.draw("etc/querydiag/query.png",prog='neato',args='-n2')
00152     print("Wrote final diagram output file: ./etc/querydiag/query.png")
00153     print("Done!")
00154
00155 def help_diagram(self, line):

```

```

00156     print("\nGenerate and display network diagrams,\n\ti)\tA full network diagram showing IS-IS adjacencies
and costs, and\n\tii)\tA detailed view of the query's active path\n")
00157
00158 if __name__ == '__main__':
00159     print("\n" + ruler("*") + "\nSelf-test\n" + ruler("*") + "\nInstantiating self...")
00160     obj = Interpreter_results()
00161     print("\nInstantiation successful, " + str(obj))
00162     print("\nPrinting attributes...")
00163     print(dir(obj))
00164     print("\nPrinting docstring...")
00165     print(inspect.getdoc(obj))
00166     print("\n" + ruler("*") + "\n...done!\n")
00167

```

8.26 /home/niall/Code/hephaestus/hephaestus/lib/Interpreter_scan.py File Reference

Classes

- class [lib.Interpreter_scan.Interpreter_scan](#)
Interpreter_scan class based on the 'cmd' library.

Namespaces

- namespace [lib.Interpreter_scan](#)

Variables

- tuple [lib.Interpreter_scan.obj](#) = [Interpreter_scan\(\)](#)

8.27 Interpreter_scan.py

```

00001 #!/usr/bin/env python
00002 from cmd2 import Cmd
00003 import os
00004 import paramiko
00005 import socket
00006 import ipaddr
00007 import inspect
00008 from hephaestus_utils import ruler
00009 import futures as concurrentfutures
00010 import time
00011 from subprocess import check_output
00012
00013 class Interpreter_scan(Cmd):
00014     """
00015     Interpreter_scan class based on the 'cmd' library.
00016     """
00017
00018     def __init__(self):
00019         Cmd.__init__(self)
00020         self.prompt = "hephaestus(scan)> "
00021         self.intro = "You are now in scan mode, different commands are available.\nCommand help with 'help
' or '?'\n"
00022
00023     def emptyline(self):
00024         pass
00025
00026     def do_shell(self, line):
00027         """Run a shell command"""
00028         print("\nRunning shell command: " + line + "\n")
00029         output = os.popen(line).read()
00030         print(output)
00031         self.last_output = output
00032
00033     def do_exit(self, line):
00034         return True
00035
00036     def help_exit(self):
00037         print("\nExit this program.\n")
00038

```



```

00039 def do_autoscan(self, line):
00040     """Automatically scan the network and identify any routers present."""
00041     if self.myconfig.CONFIG == {}:
00042         print("Current configuration is empty. First enter configuration mode and load a file or run the
wizard.")
00043     else:
00044         print
00045         print(ruler("*"))
00046         print("NETWORK SCAN")
00047         print(ruler("*"))
00048         print("Using current configuration, \" + self.myconfig.CONFIG['info'] + "\"")
00049         print("Scanning for routers in prefixes \" + self.myconfig.CONFIG['routerprefixes'])
00050         print(ruler("*"))
00051         print
00052         prefixes = self.myconfig.CONFIG['routerprefixes'].split()
00053         self.myconfig.CONFIG['routerips'] = []
00054
00055         for prefix in prefixes:
00056             network = ipaddr.IPNetwork(prefix)
00057             for ip in network.iterhosts():
00058                 self.myconfig.CONFIG['routerips'].append(str(ip))
00059
00060         numscanned = len(self.myconfig.CONFIG['routerips'])
00061
00062         def autoscanThread(ip):
00063             client = paramiko.SSHClient()
00064             client.load_system_host_keys()
00065             key = paramiko.DSSKey.from_private_key_file(self.myconfig.CONFIG['jumpboxsshkey'])
00066             print(ip + '\t: connecting...')
00067             client.connect(self.myconfig.CONFIG['jumpboxhost'], username=self.myconfig.CONFIG['jumpboxsshuser']
, pkey=key)
00068             command = 'snmpget -v 2c -c ' + self.myconfig.CONFIG['routersnmpcommunity'] + ' ' + str(ip) + '
1.3.6.1.4.1.2636.3.1.2.0'
00069             print(ip + '\t: executing ' + \" + command + \"")
00070             stdin, stdout, stderr = client.exec_command(str(command))
00071             print(ip + '\t: waiting...')
00072             output = stdout.read()
00073             if "Router" in output:
00074                 print(ip + '\t: is a router (' + output.split(' ')[1] + ')')
00075             else:
00076                 print(ip + '\t: is not a router')
00077                 # prune from list
00078                 self.myconfig.CONFIG['routerips'].remove(ip)
00079
00080             executor = concurrent.futures.ThreadPoolExecutor(10)
00081             start = time.time()
00082             futures = [executor.submit(autoscanThread, ip) for ip in self.myconfig.CONFIG['routerips']]
00083             concurrent.futures.wait(futures)
00084             end = time.time()
00085
00086             numfound = len(self.myconfig.CONFIG['routerips'])
00087
00088             print
00089             print('Scanned\t\t: ' + str(numscanned) + ' IPs')
00090             print('Found\t\t: ' + str(numfound) + ' routers')
00091             diff = end - start
00092             print('Wall time\t: ' + "%.2f" % diff + ' seconds')
00093             print
00094             print("...done!")
00095             print
00096
00097             # Now we've found which IPs belong to routers, we need to determine the unique loopback IPs, ignoring
physical interface IPs
00098             self.myconfig.CONFIG['routerloopbackips'] = []
00099
00100             # Tell user what we're doing...
00101             print
00102             print('Now determining unique loopback interface IPs using these physical interface IPs...')
00103             print
00104
00105             def autoscanCleanupThread(ip):
00106                 client = paramiko.SSHClient()
00107                 client.load_system_host_keys()
00108                 key = paramiko.DSSKey.from_private_key_file(self.myconfig.CONFIG['jumpboxsshkey'])
00109                 print(ip + '\t: connecting...')
00110                 client.connect(self.myconfig.CONFIG['jumpboxhost'], username=self.myconfig.CONFIG['jumpboxsshuser']
, pkey=key)
00111                 command = 'ssh ' + self.myconfig.CONFIG['routersshuser'] + '@' + ip + ' -q -o
UserKnownHostsFile=/dev/null -o StrictHostKeyChecking=no "show configuration interfaces lo0 unit 0 family inet | grep
00112                 print(ip + '\t: executing ' + \" + command + \"")
00113                 stdin, stdout, stderr = client.exec_command(str(command))
00114                 print(ip + '\t: waiting...')
00115                 output = stdout.read()
00116                 if "address" in output:
00117                     loopback = output.split()[1].split('/')[0]
00118                     fqdn = check_output(["host", loopback]).split()[4]
00119                     print(ip + '\t: is a physical interface on ' + fqdn[:-1] + ' with loopback address ' + loopback)

```

```

00120         self.myconfig.CONFIG['routerloopbackips'].append(str(loopback))
00121     else:
00122         print(ip + '\t: unknown response: ' + output + ' (ignoring...possible phy->lo0 firewall issue)')
00123
00124     start = time.time()
00125     futures = [executor.submit(autoscanCleanupThread, ip) for ip in self.myconfig.CONFIG['routerips']]
00126     concurrentfutures.wait(futures)
00127     end = time.time()
00128
00129     numscanned = len(self.myconfig.CONFIG['routerips'])
00130     foolist = self.myconfig.CONFIG['routerloopbackips']
00131     self.myconfig.CONFIG['routerloopbackips'] = list(set(foolist))
00132     numfound = len(self.myconfig.CONFIG['routerloopbackips'])
00133
00134     print
00135     print('Scanned\t\t: ' + str(numscanned) + ' physical interface IPs')
00136     print('Found\t\t: ' + str(numfound) + ' loopback IPs')
00137     diff = end - start
00138     print('Wall time\t: ' + "%.2f" % diff + ' seconds')
00139
00140     def help_autoscan(self):
00141         print(inspect.getdoc(do_autoscan))
00142
00143     if __name__ == '__main__':
00144         print("\n" + ruler("*") + "\nSelf-test\n" + ruler("*") + "\nInstantiating self...")
00145         obj = Interpreter_scan()
00146         print("\nInstantiation successful, " + str(obj))
00147         print("\nPrinting attributes...")
00148         print(dir(obj))
00149         print("\nPrinting docstring...")
00150         print(inspect.getdoc(obj))
00151         print("\n" + ruler("*") + "\n...done!\n")
00152

```

8.28 /home/niall/Code/hephaestus/hephaestus/lib/Interpreter_update.py File Reference

Classes

- class [lib.Interpreter_update.Interpreter_update](#)
Interpreter_update class based on the 'cmd' library.

Namespaces

- namespace [lib.Interpreter_update](#)

Variables

- tuple [lib.Interpreter_update.obj](#) = [Interpreter_update\(\)](#)

8.29 Interpreter_update.py

```

00001 #!/usr/bin/env python
00002 from cmd2 import Cmd
00003 import os
00004 import paramiko
00005 import socket
00006 import futures as concurrentfutures
00007 import time
00008 import xml2datacustom
00009 import inspect
00010 from hephaestus_utils import ruler
00011
00012 class Interpreter_update(Cmd):
00013     """
00014     Interpreter_update class based on the 'cmd' library.
00015     """
00016
00017     def __init__(self):
00018         Cmd.__init__(self)
00019         self.prompt = "hephaestus(update)> "

```

```

00020     self.intro = "You are now in update mode, different commands are available.\nCommand help with '
help' or '?'\n"
00021
00022     def emptyline(self):
00023         pass
00024
00025     def do_shell(self, line):
00026         "Run a shell command"
00027         print("\nRunning shell command: " + line + "\n")
00028         output = os.popen(line).read()
00029         print(output)
00030         self.last_output = output
00031
00032     def do_exit(self, line):
00033         return True
00034
00035     def help_exit(self):
00036         print("\nExit this program.\n")
00037
00038     def do_update(self, line):
00039         if self.myconfig.CONFIG['routerloopbacks'] == []:
00040             print("Current configuration is empty. First enter configuration mode and load a file or run the
wizard.")
00041         else:
00042             print("Using current configuration, \" + self.myconfig.CONFIG['info'] + "\"
00043             numtoupdate = str(len(self.myconfig.CONFIG['routerloopbacks']))
00044             print("Fetching configuration from " + numtoupdate + " routers...")
00045
00046             def updateThread(ip):
00047                 client = paramiko.SSHClient()
00048                 client.load_system_host_keys()
00049                 key = paramiko.DSSKey.from_private_key_file(self.myconfig.CONFIG['jumpboxsshkey'])
00050                 print(ip + '\t: connecting...')
00051                 client.connect(self.myconfig.CONFIG['jumpboxhost'], username=self.myconfig.CONFIG['jumpboxshuser']
, pkey=key)
00052                 command = 'ssh ' + self.myconfig.CONFIG['routersshuser'] + '@' + ip + ' "show configuration |
display xml | except \\|rpc-reply|<*cli>|<banner>|\\| no-more"'
00053                 print(ip + '\t: executing ' + '' + command + ''')
00054                 stdin, stdout, stderr = client.exec_command(str(command), -1)
00055                 print(ip + '\t: waiting for data...')
00056                 output = stdout.read()
00057                 sanitised = '<configuration>\n' + '\n'.join(output.split('\n')[1:])
00058                 f = open("./cache/routerconfigs/" + ip + "_config", "w", 1)
00059                 f.write(sanitised)
00060                 f.close()
00061                 print(ip + '\t: retrieved configuration and wrote to file: ./cache/routerconfigs/' + ip + '_config'
+ '\t(' + str(len(output)) + ' ' + 'bytes')'
00062
00063             executor = concurrent.futures.ThreadPoolExecutor(10)
00064             start = time.time()
00065             futures = [executor.submit(updateThread, ip) for ip in self.myconfig.CONFIG['routerloopbacks']]
00066             concurrent.futures.wait(futures)
00067             end = time.time()
00068
00069             print
00070             print("\n...done!")
00071             print
00072             print('Updated\t\t: ' + str(numtoupdate) + ' configuration files')
00073             diff = end - start
00074             print('Wall time\t: ' + "%.2f" % diff + ' seconds')
00075             print
00076
00077             print
00078             print('Now building XML data structures...')
00079             print
00080             for rtr in self.myconfig.CONFIG['routerloopbacks']:
00081                 self.myconfig.CONFIG[rtr] = xml2datacustom.xml_jcfg2data("./cache/routerconfigs/" + rtr + "_config"
)
00082                 print(rtr + '\t: created XML struct')
00083                 print
00084                 print('...Done')
00085                 print
00086
00087     def help_update(self):
00088         print("\nRetrieve router configuration files and update the local cache.\n")
00089
00090
00091 if __name__ == '__main__':
00092     print("\n" + ruler("*") + "\nSelf-test\n" + ruler("*") + "\nInstantiating self...")
00093     obj = Interpreter_update()
00094     print("\nInstantiation successful, " + str(obj))
00095     print("\nPrinting attributes...")
00096     print(dir(obj))
00097     print("\nPrinting docstring...")
00098     print(inspect.getdoc(obj))
00099     print("\n" + ruler("*") + "\n...done!\n")
00100

```

8.30 /home/niall/Code/hephaestus/hephaestus/lib/isisdiag.py File Reference

Namespaces

- namespace [lib.isisdiag](#)

Functions

- def [lib.isisdiag.fetchConfig](#)
Spawn SSH process, connect to `monitor@carl.ncc.dante.net` and execute 'command', saving output.
- def [lib.isisdiag.scrapeConfig](#)
- def [lib.isisdiag.createGraph](#)
Return a graph from the data in `geant_dynamic.txt`.

Variables

- string [lib.isisdiag.__author__](#) = `"""Niall Donaghy (niall@ndonaghy.com)"""`
Connect to all routers in GEANT, obtain IS-IS adjacency information, graph it.
- tuple [lib.isisdiag.G](#) = `createGraph()`

8.31 isisdiag.py

```

00001 #!/usr/bin/python
00002 """
00003 Connect to all routers in GEANT, obtain IS-IS adjacency information, graph it
00004 """
00005 __author__ = """Niall Donaghy (niall@ndonaghy.com)"""
00006
00007 import subprocess
00008 import time
00009
00010 def fetchConfig(command):
00011     """
00012     Spawn SSH process, connect to monitor@carl.ncc.dante.net and execute 'command', saving output
00013     """
00014     proc = subprocess.Popen(['ssh', 'monitor@carl.ncc.dante.net', command], stdout=subprocess.PIPE, stderr=
subprocess.PIPE)
00015     out, err = proc.communicate()
00016     return out
00017
00018 def scrapeConfig():
00019     """
00020     Because our list of routers and their co-ordinates are fixed, we just need to compute the ISIS trunks
(edges between nodes)
00021     First we open the base input file 'geant.txt' and find the lines defining each router node
00022     Next we fetch the relevant JunOS output, namely 'show isis adjacencies' and 'show configuration
protocols isis'
00023     From this output we can determine the edges and write a new file containing both node and edge
definitions
00024     """
00025
00026     import re
00027
00028     # open file geant.txt
00029     try:
00030         fhr=open("etc/isisdiag/geant.txt","r")
00031         print("Reading input file: ./etc/isisdiag/geant.txt")
00032     except:
00033         print("File not found!")
00034
00035     # geant.txt config file has the format, eg:
00036     # rtl.ams.nl.geant.net,rtl.ams.nl[10000,3000]
00037     # fqdn, shortname, [x,y] coords
00038
00039     # store fqdn
00040     routers=[]
00041     # store shortname
00042     routersShortname=[]
00043     # store each line of config
00044     routersDef=[]

```

```

00045     # store each line of 'show isis adj' output
00046     routersAdj=[]
00047     # store the set command configuration
00048     routersCfg=[]
00049
00050     print("Discovering router definitions in input file...")
00051     for line in fhr.readlines():
00052         if line.startswith("#"): # skip comments
00053             continue
00054
00055         numfind=re.compile("^\d+,*")
00056
00057         if numfind.match(line): # this line is IS-IS cost information
00058             print("Erroneous line in input file, ignoring: " + line)
00059         else: # this line is a router definition
00060             (router,coord)=line.split("(")
00061             (fqdn,shortname)=router.split(",")
00062             routers.insert(0,fqdn)
00063             print("Found " + fqdn + ", fetching configuration...")
00064             routersDef.insert(0,line)
00065             routersShortname.insert(0,shortname)
00066             routersAdj.insert(0,"")
00067             routersCfg.insert(0,"")
00068             # fetch info...
00069             command = r'ssh -i ruby_cron_key -q -o StrictHostKeyChecking=no ruby@' + fqdn + ' "show isis
adj | except Interface"'
00070             routersAdj[0] = fetchConfig(command)
00071             command = r'ssh -i ruby_cron_key -q -o StrictHostKeyChecking=no ruby@' + fqdn + ' "show
configuration protocols isis | display set | match metric | match interface"'
00072             routersCfg[0] = fetchConfig(command)
00073     fhr.close()
00074
00075     # Now we've read in the configuration and retrieved ISIS adjacency data, create graph...
00076     try:
00077         fhw=open("etc/isisdiag/geant_dynamic.txt","w")
00078         print("Writing to output file: ./etc/isisdiag/geant_dynamic.txt")
00079     except:
00080         print("File not found!")
00081
00082     # magic happens here...
00083     print("Processing configuration and generating graph data...")
00084     for i in range(len(routersDef)):
00085         fhw.write(routersDef[i])
00086
00087         adjacencies = routersAdj[i].split("\n")
00088         for line in adjacencies:
00089             interface=""
00090             neighbour=""
00091             # For established adjacencies...
00092             if "Up" in line:
00093                 parts = line.split()
00094                 interface = parts[0]
00095                 neighbour = parts[1]
00096                 match = re.search(".re\d$", neighbour)
00097                 if match:
00098                     neighbour = neighbour[:-4]
00099                 metric = 0
00100
00101                 configuration = routersCfg[i].split("\n")
00102                 for line in configuration:
00103                     match = re.search(interface, line)
00104                     if match:
00105                         print("Found match: " + line)
00106                         metric = line.split()[8]
00107                         print("Found adjacency for " + routersShortname[i] + ": " + neighbour + " on
interface " + interface + " with metric " + metric)
00108                         # Ignore non-backbone ISIS neighbours...
00109                         if "NCC" in neighbour:
00110                             print("Ignoring NCC router...")
00111                         elif "0620.4010.4090" in neighbour:
00112                             print("Ignoring NetReflex...")
00113                         # And write output for backbone ISIS neighbours...
00114                         else:
00115                             fhw.write(str(metric) + "," + neighbour + "\n")
00116                             print("NEIGHBOUR: " + neighbour)
00117
00118         fhw.close()
00119
00120     def createGraph():
00121         """
00122         Return a graph from the data in geant_dynamic.txt.
00123         """
00124         import math
00125         import re
00126
00127         # open file geant_dynamic.txt
00128         print("GRAPHING...")

```

```

00129     try:
00130         fh=open("etc/isisdiag/geant_dynamic.txt","r")
00131         print("Read input file: ./etc/isisdiag/geant_dynamic.txt")
00132     except:
00133         print("File not found!")
00134
00135     G=pgv.AGraph(name='GEANT')
00136     G.node_attr['shape']='circle'
00137     G.node_attr['fixedsize']='true'
00138     G.node_attr['fontsize']='14'
00139     G.node_attr['style']='filled'
00140     G.node_attr['color']='#40e0d0'
00141     G.graph_attr['outputorder']='edgesfirst'
00142     G.graph_attr['label']='GEANT IS-IS Diagram, generated ' + time.strftime("%d/%m/%Y") + ' @ ' +
time.strftime("%H:%M:%S")
00143     G.graph_attr['fontsize']='72'
00144     G.graph_attr['ratio']='1.0'
00145     G.edge_attr['color']='#AA00FF'
00146     G.edge_attr['style']='setlinewidth(3)'
00147     G.graph_attr['splines']='true'
00148
00149     routers=[]
00150     for line in fh.readlines():
00151         if line.startswith("#"): # skip comments
00152             continue
00153
00154         numfind=re.compile("^\d+,*")
00155
00156         if numfind.match(line): # this line is IS-IS cost information
00157             cost,host=line.split(",")
00158             host=str(host)
00159             host=host.strip()
00160             cost=str(cost)
00161             cost=cost.strip()
00162             G.add_edge(routers[0],host,label=cost)
00163         else: # this line is a router definition
00164             (router,coord)=line.split("{")
00165             (fqdn,shortname)=router.split(",")
00166             routers.insert(0,shortname)
00167             coord=coord[:-2]
00168             (y,x)=coord.split(",")
00169             G.add_node(shortname)
00170             n=G.get_node(shortname)
00171             n.attr['pos']='%f,%f'%(float(x)/7.0,float(y)/7.0)
00172             # assign node size
00173             d=1.25
00174             n.attr['height']='%s"%d
00175             n.attr['width']='%s"%d
00176             # assign node color
00177             n.attr['fillcolor']="#0000%2x"%(int(d*256))
00178             # label
00179             n.attr['label']=str(shortname)
00180     return G
00181
00182 if __name__ == '__main__':
00183     import warnings
00184     import pygraphviz as pgv
00185
00186     # ignore Graphviz warning messages
00187     warnings.simplefilter('ignore', RuntimeWarning)
00188
00189     scrapeConfig()
00190     G=createGraph()
00191
00192     G.string()
00193     G.write("etc/isisdiag/geantISIS.dot")
00194     print("Wrote DOT language output file: ./etc/isisdiag/geantISIS.dot")
00195     G.draw("etc/isisdiag/geantISIS.png",prog='neato',args='-n2')
00196     print("Wrote final diagram output file: ./etc/isisdiag/geantISIS.png")
00197     print("Done!")
00198

```

8.32 /home/niall/Code/hephaestus/hephaestus/lib/querydiag.py File Reference

Namespaces

- namespace [lib.querydiag](#)

Functions

- def lib.querydiag.createGraph

8.33 querydiag.py

```

00001 #!/usr/bin/env python
00002 import pygraphviz as pgv
00003 import warnings
00004 import time
00005 #import subprocess
00006
00007 def createGraph():
00008     G=pgv.AGraph(name='hephaestusquery', directed=True)
00009     G.node_attr['shape']='circle'
00010     G.node_attr['fixedsize']='true'
00011     G.node_attr['fontsize']='14'
00012     G.node_attr['style']='filled'
00013     G.node_attr['color']='#40e0d0'
00014     G.graph_attr['outputorder']='edgesfirst'
00015     G.graph_attr['label']='hephaestus: query ran on ' + time.strftime("%d/%m/%Y") + ' @ ' + time.strftime("
%H:%M:%S")
00016     G.graph_attr['fontsize']='20'
00017     G.graph_attr['ratio']='1.0'
00018     G.edge_attr['color']='#AA00FF'
00019     G.edge_attr['style']='setlinewidth(5)'
00020     G.graph_attr['splines']='true'
00021
00022     x=500
00023     y=500
00024
00025     G.add_node('node1')
00026     n=G.get_node('node1')
00027     n.attr['pos']="f,f"% (float(x)/7.0, float(y)/7.0)
00028     # assign node size
00029     d=2
00030     n.attr['height']="s"%d
00031     n.attr['width']="s"%d
00032     # assign node color
00033     n.attr['fillcolor']="#FF0000"
00034     # label
00035     n.attr['label']='somenode1'
00036
00037     x=4000
00038     y=500
00039
00040     G.add_node('node2')
00041     n=G.get_node('node2')
00042     n.attr['pos']="f,f"% (float(x)/7.0, float(y)/7.0)
00043     # assign node size
00044     d=2
00045     n.attr['height']="s"%d
00046     n.attr['width']="s"%d
00047     # assign node color
00048     n.attr['fillcolor']="#00FF0C"
00049     # label
00050     n.attr['label']='somenode2'
00051
00052     # add edge
00053     G.add_edge('node1','node2',label=r'ae6.0      {interface}      ae2.0\nfoo      { filter }      bar',
arrowsize=3,fontname='Courier')
00054
00055
00056     return G
00057
00058 # ignore Graphviz warning messages
00059 warnings.simplefilter('ignore', RuntimeWarning)
00060 G=createGraph()
00061 G.string()
00062 G.write("etc/querydiag/query.dot")
00063 print("Wrote DOT language output file: ./etc/querydiag/query.dot")
00064 G.draw("etc/querydiag/query.png",prog='neato',args='-n2')
00065 print("Wrote final diagram output file: ./etc/querydiag/query.png")
00066 print("Done!")

```

8.34 /home/niall/Code/hephaestus/hephaestus/lib/xml2datacustom.py File Reference

Namespaces

- namespace [lib.xml2datacustom](#)

Functions

- def [lib.xml2datacustom.xml2obj](#)
- def [lib.xml2datacustom.xml_jcfg2data](#)

Variables

- [lib.xml2datacustom._attrs](#)
- [lib.xml2datacustom.data](#)
- [lib.xml2datacustom.stack](#)
- [lib.xml2datacustom.root](#)
- [lib.xml2datacustom.current](#)
- [lib.xml2datacustom.text_parts](#)

8.35 xml2datacustom.py

```

00001 #!/usr/bin/env python
00002 import xml.sax.handler
00003 import re
00004
00005 """
00006 This module is based on the code presented here:
00007     http://juniper.cluepon.net/index.php/Converted_jnpr_xml_conf_to_simple_data_struct
00008     http://pastebin.com/9Q32HU2Q
00009
00010 Used with explicit permission, author unknown (wiki page created by 'Jollyjoob'
00011 """
00012
00013
00014 def xml2obj(src):
00015     non_id_char = re.compile('[^_0-9a-zA-Z]')
00016     def _name_mangle(name):
00017         return non_id_char.sub('_', name)
00018
00019     class DataNode(object):
00020         def __init__(self):
00021             self._attrs = {}    # XML attributes and child elements
00022             self.data = None    # child text data
00023         def __len__(self):
00024             # treat single element as a list of 1
00025             return 1
00026         def __getitem__(self, key):
00027             if isinstance(key, basestring):
00028                 return self._attrs.get(key, None)
00029             else:
00030                 return [self][key]
00031         def __contains__(self, name):
00032             return self._attrs.has_key(name)
00033         def __nonzero__(self):
00034             return bool(self._attrs or self.data)
00035         def __getattr__(self, name):
00036             if name.startswith('__'):
00037                 # need to do this for Python special methods??
00038                 raise AttributeError(name)
00039             return self._attrs.get(name, None)
00040         def _add_xml_attr(self, name, value):
00041             if name in self._attrs:
00042                 # multiple attribute of the same name are represented by a list
00043                 children = self._attrs[name]
00044                 if not isinstance(children, list):
00045                     children = [children]
00046                 self._attrs[name] = children
00047                 children.append(value)
00048             else:
00049                 self._attrs[name] = value
00050         def __str__(self):
00051             return self.data or ''
00052         def __repr__(self):

```



```

00053         items = sorted(self._attrs.items())
00054         if self.data:
00055             items.append(('data', self.data))
00056         return u'{%s}' % ', '.join([u'%s:%s' % (k,repr(v)) for k,v in items])
00057
00058     class TreeBuilder(xml.sax.handler.ContentHandler):
00059         def __init__(self):
00060             self.stack = []
00061             self.root = DataNode()
00062             self.current = self.root
00063             self.text_parts = []
00064         def startElement(self, name, attrs):
00065             self.stack.append((self.current, self.text_parts))
00066             self.current = DataNode()
00067             self.text_parts = []
00068             # xml attributes --> python attributes
00069             for k, v in attrs.items():
00070                 self.current._add_xml_attr(_name_mangle(k), v)
00071         def endElement(self, name):
00072             text = ''.join(self.text_parts).strip()
00073             if text:
00074                 self.current.data = text
00075             if self.current._attrs:
00076                 obj = self.current
00077             else:
00078                 # a text only node is simply represented by the string
00079                 obj = text or ''
00080             self.current, self.text_parts = self.stack.pop()
00081             self.current._add_xml_attr(_name_mangle(name), obj)
00082         def characters(self, content):
00083             self.text_parts.append(content)
00084
00085     builder = TreeBuilder()
00086     if isinstance(src, basestring):
00087         xml.sax.parseString(src, builder)
00088     else:
00089         xml.sax.parse(src, builder)
00090     return builder.root._attrs.values()[0]
00091
00092 def xml_jcfg2data(file):
00093     cfg_xml = file
00094     juniper_config = open(cfg_xml).read()
00095     jnpr_cfg = xml2obj(juniper_config)
00096     return jnpr_cfg
00097

```

8.36 /home/niall/Code/hephaestus/hephaestus/README.md File Reference

8.37 /home/niall/Code/hephaestus/hephaestus/README.md

```

00001 hephaestus
00002 =====
00003
00004 ---
00005
00006 hephaestus: Automating service-provider network troubleshooting using Python
00007
00008 author : Niall Donaghy, (c) 2013-2014
00009
00010 contact: niall@ndonaghy.com
00011
00012 licence: http://opensource.org/licenses/MIT
00013
00014 project: http://ndonaghy.com/hephaestus
00015
00016 ---
00017
00018 ###Abstract:
00019 Internet service provider networks are complex systems comprising multiple routers each
00020 autonomously forwarding data packets. When a packet is inadvertently blocked by a router
00021 the resultant troubleshooting process can be time-consuming and error-prone because as
00022 little as one line of configuration nestled amongst tens of thousands can be the culprit.
00023 This dissertation details hephaestus†, a research project comprising an interactive
00024 Python prototype which improves dramatically both the speed and accuracy of this process
00025 by leveraging automation at key junctures. Specifically, this application interrogates
00026 Juniper Networks routers running JunOS and the pan-European IP/MPLS network GEANT serves
00027 as the testbed under examination.
00028
00029 ---
00030
00031 † The name hephaestus is borrowed from that of the Greek god of fire and metallurgy in

```

```

00032 reference to the subject matter: big iron# backbone routers and firewalls.
00033
00034
00035 ‡ 'big iron', as the hackers' dictionary the Jargon File defines it, "refers to large, expensive,
00036 ultra-fast computers." Wikipedia states, "More recently the term is also applied to powerful computer
00037 servers and computer ranches, whose steel racks invoke the same association."

```

8.38 /home/niall/Code/hephaestus/hephaestus/xml2data_test.py File Reference

Namespaces

- namespace `xml2data_test`

Variables

- string `xml2data_test.config` = 'etc/routerconfigs/62.40.96.2_config'
- tuple `xml2data_test.configdata` = `xml2datacustom.xml_jcfg2data(config)`

8.39 /home/niall/Code/hephaestus/hephaestus/xml2data_test.py

```

00001 #!/usr/bin/python
00002 import lib.xml2datacustom as xml2datacustom
00003 config = 'etc/routerconfigs/62.40.96.2_config'
00004 configdata = xml2datacustom.xml_jcfg2data(config)
00005
00006 for ifd in configdata.interfaces.interface:
00007     print '%s : %s' % (ifd.name, ifd.description)
00008
00009
00010 print('.....')
00011
00012
00013 for foo in configdata.firewall.family.inet.filter:
00014     print foo.name
00015
00016
00017 print('.....')
00018
00019
00020 for foo in configdata.firewall.family.inet6.filter:
00021     print foo.name
00022
00023
00024 print('.....')
00025
00026 #print('Print the name of: configdata.firewall.family.inet.filter[5]')
00027 #print(configdata.firewall.family.inet.filter[5].name)
00028
00029 print('.....')
00030
00031 print('Let us get the names of the input and output filters for interface at index[0] in the array of
      interfaces...')
00032 print('INTERFACE NAME: ' + configdata.interfaces.interface[0].name)
00033 print('INTERFACE DESC: ' + configdata.interfaces.interface[0].description)
00034 print('INPUT FILTER : ' + configdata.interfaces.interface[0].unit[0].family.inet.filter.input.filter_name
      )
00035 print('OUTPUT FILTER : ' + configdata.interfaces.interface[0].unit[0].
      family.inet.filter.output.filter_name)
00036
00037 print('.....')
00038
00039 print('Let us get the names of the units underneath an interface with multiple units...')
00040 print('')
00041 print('INTERFACE NAME: ' + configdata.interfaces.interface[0].name)
00042 print('INTERFACE DESC: ' + configdata.interfaces.interface[0].description)
00043 print('')
00044
00045 #for unit in configdata.interfaces.interface[31].unit:
00046 #     print('UNIT NAME: ' + unit.name)
00047 #     print('UNIT DESC: ' + unit.description)
00048 #     print('ENCAP : ' + unit.encapsulation)
00049 #     print('VLAN_ID : ' + unit.vlan_id)
00050 #     print('')
00051

```

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